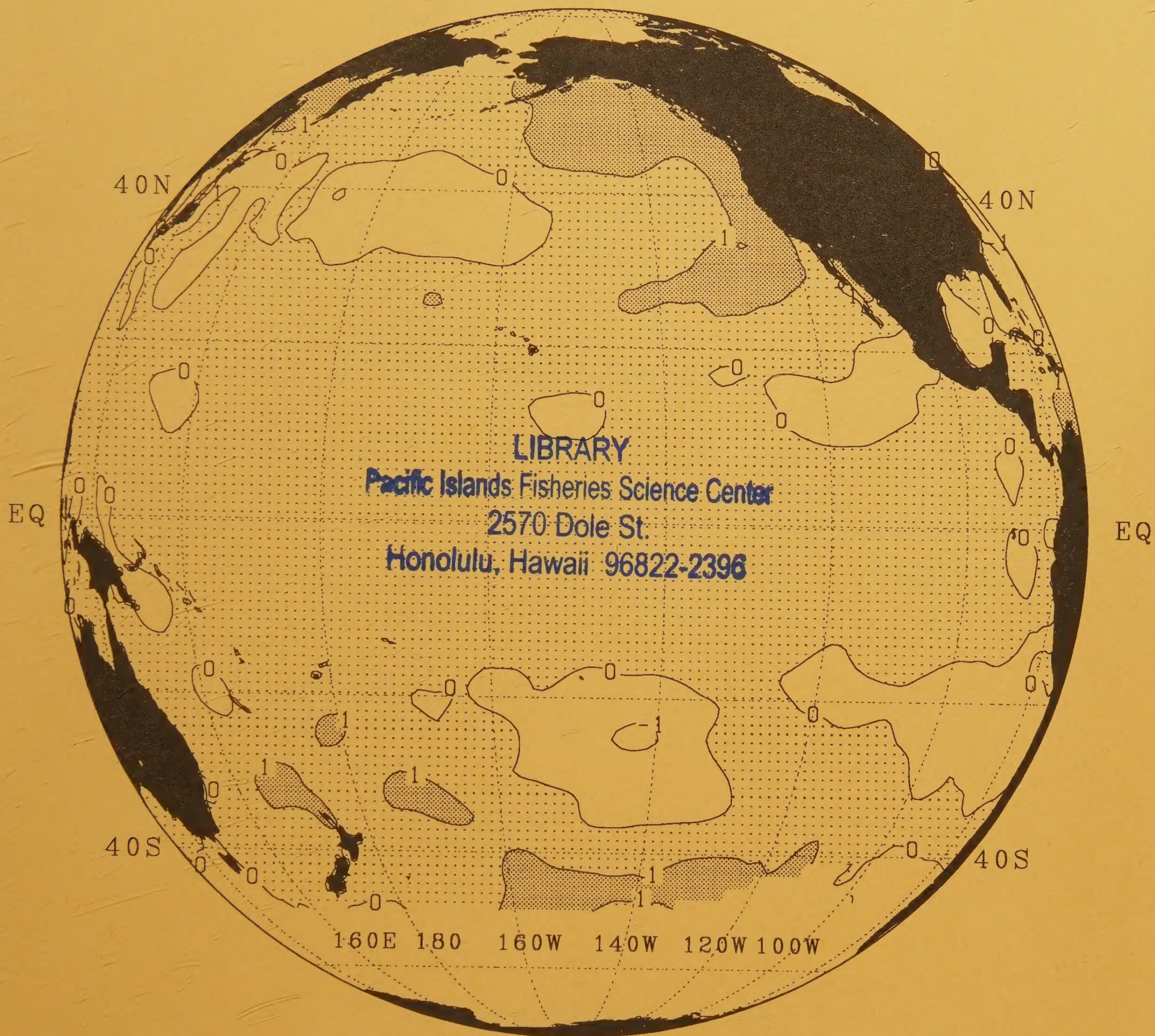
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気象庁海洋月報

Monthly Ocean Report
May 2005 (No. 149)



Climate and Marine Department
Japan Meteorological Agency

気象庁 気候・海洋気象部

平成17年5月

気象庁海洋月報は、気象庁 気候・海洋気象部 海洋気象情報室で作成しています。
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Monthly Ocean Report is prepared by the Office of Marine Prediction, Climate and Marine Department, Japan Meteorological Agency.

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表紙は、2005 年 5 月の太平洋の月平均海面水温偏差図です。
陰影部は、平年より高温の海域を示しています。

The figure on the front cover shows the monthly mean SST anomalies for May 2005 in the Pacific Ocean.
Areas of positive anomalies are shaded.

目　次

* MGDSST (Merged satellite and *in-situ* data Global Daily SST)を使用している。
** 従来と同様の、現場観測による海面水温をもとにした解析値を使用している。

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* Based on MGDSST (Merged satellite and *in-situ* data Global Daily SST).
** Based on the traditional analysis using *in-situ* SSTs.

海況の特徴（２００５年５月）

日本近海の海況

海面水温は、沿海州南部沖、釧路沖、及び常磐沖から三陸沖にかけての海域で平年より1℃以上低かった。沖縄の南では平年より1℃以上高かった（第４図）。

黒潮は、紀伊半島沖から東海沖を大きく蛇行し、31° N付近まで南下していた。その後、上・中旬は八丈島付近から三宅島付近を通過し、下旬は八丈島の東から三宅島の東を北上して、房総半島沖を北東に流れていた（第９図）。

太平洋の海況

太平洋赤道域の海面水温は、145° Eから95° Wの広い範囲で平年より高く、160° Eから日付変更線にかけてと170° Wから155° Wにかけて及び110° Wから105° Wにかけて平年より0.5℃以上高かった。

北太平洋の海面水温は、25° Nに沿った145° W以東及び50° Nに沿った160° W以東で平年より1℃以上高かった。一方、40° Nに沿った170° Eから160° Wにかけて-0.5℃を超える負偏差が見られた（第１７図）。

Highlights May 2005

Seas adjacent to Japan

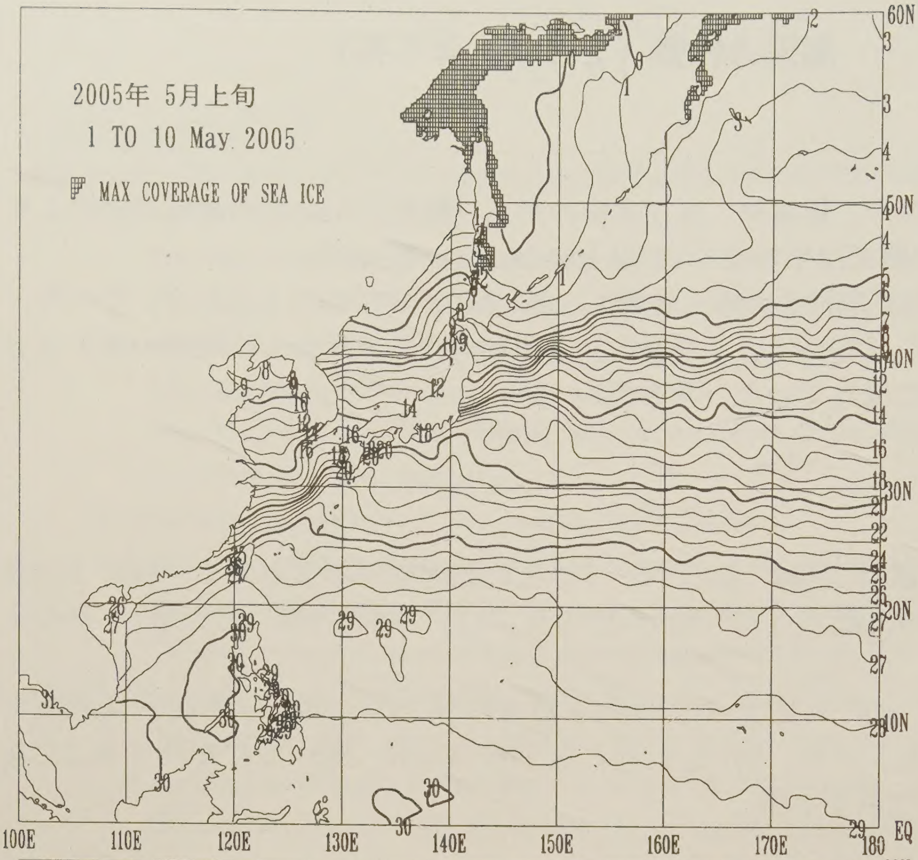
SSTs were more than 1℃ below normal in the seas off the southern coast of the Russian Maritime Provinces, off Kushiro and from off Joban to off Sanriku. SSTs were more than 1℃ above normal south of Okinawa (Fig. 4).

The Kuroshio meandered significantly in the seas from off the Kii Peninsula to off Tokai. The southernmost position of the meander was at about 31°N. It passed near Hachijo Island and Miyake Island in early and middle May, and east of Hachijo Island and Miyake Island during the rest of the month; then it flowed NE-ward off the Boso Peninsula (Fig. 9).

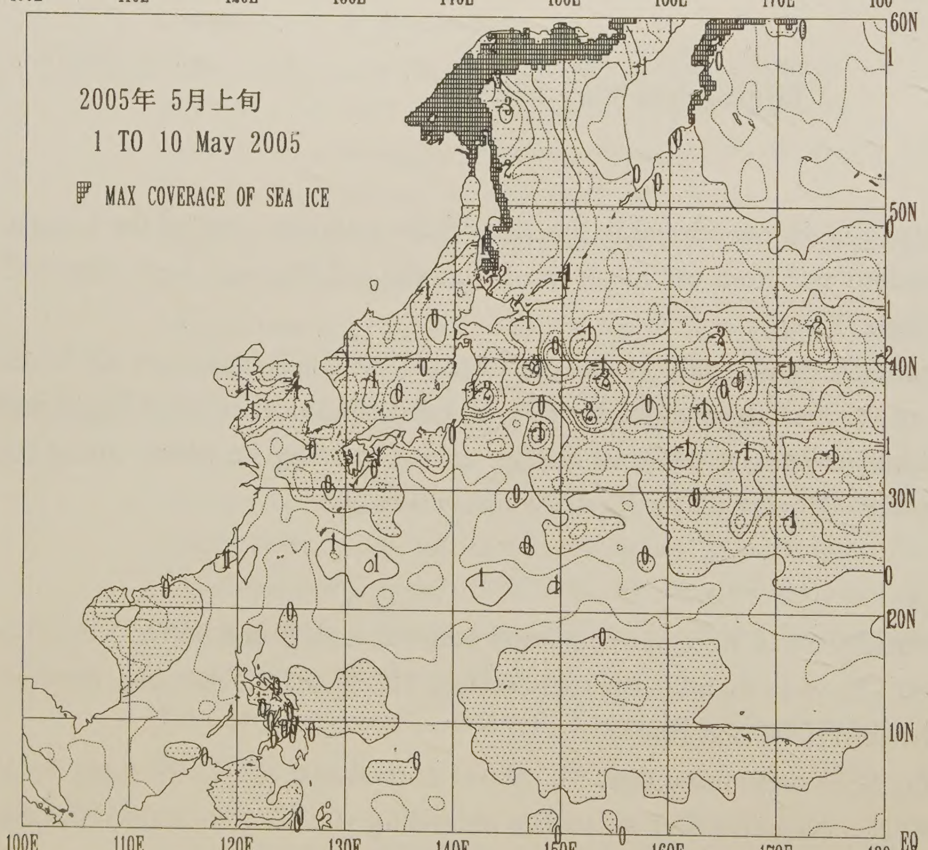
Pacific Ocean

In the equatorial Pacific, SSTs were above normal between 145°E and 95°W. Positive SST anomalies exceeding +0.5℃ were found in the seas between 160°E and the date line, between 170°W and 155°W, and between 110°W and 105°W.

In the North Pacific, SSTs were more than 1℃ above normal east of 145°W along 25°N and east of 160°W along 50°N. Negative SST anomalies exceeding –0.5℃ were found between 170°E and 160°W along 40°N (Fig. 17).



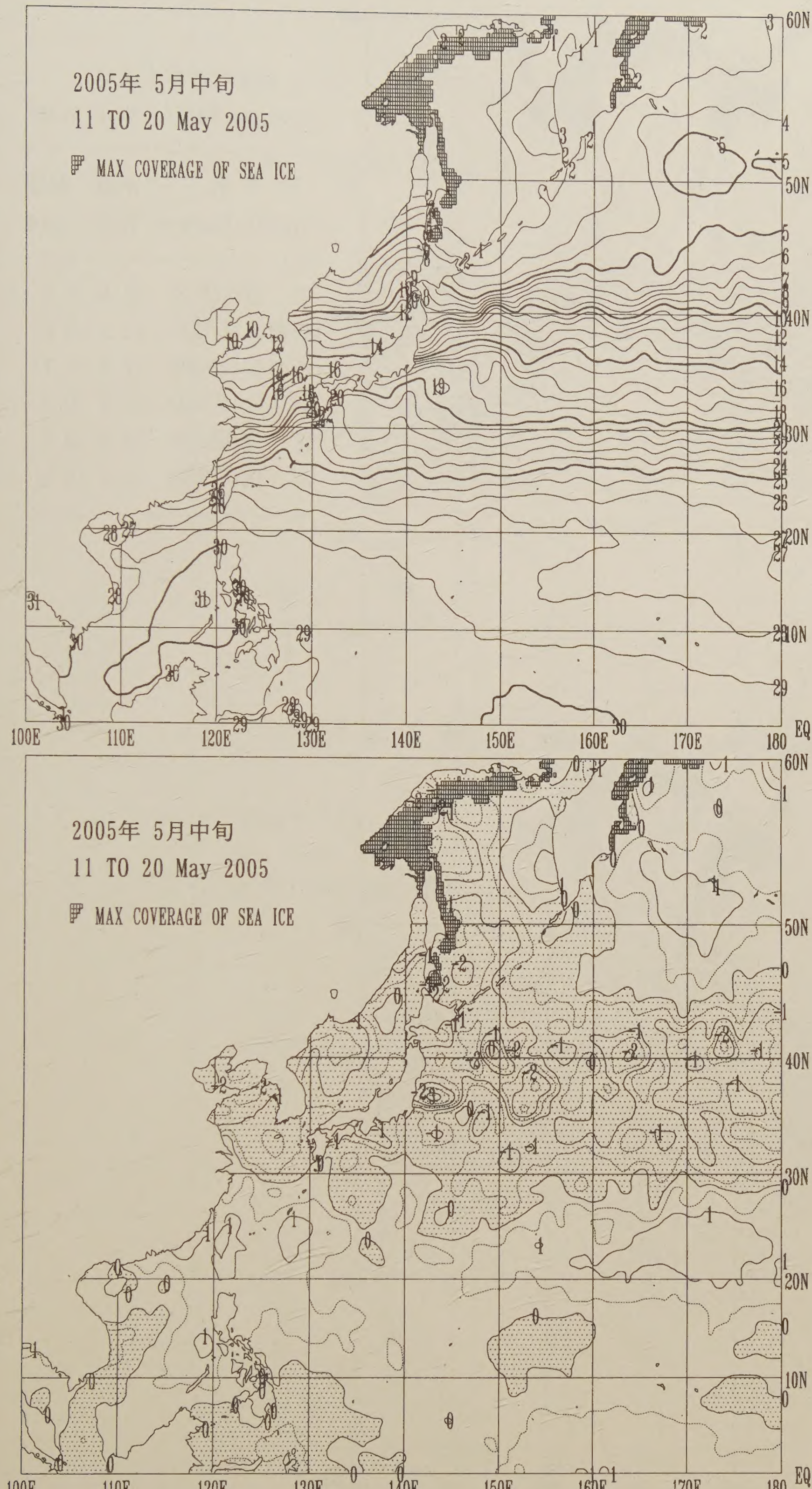
旬平均沿岸水温(℃) Coastal Water Temperature		
地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	25.4	-0.1
御前崎(47655)	17.7	0.3
小名浜(47598)	10.5	-1.9
宮　古(47585)	9.9	1.3
江　差(47428)	10.6	0.4
浜　田(47755)	17.5	1.0



第1図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下)(2005年 5月上旬)

Fig. 1 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 1st ten-day period in May 2005. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are stippled.

Ten-day mean SST & Anomalies

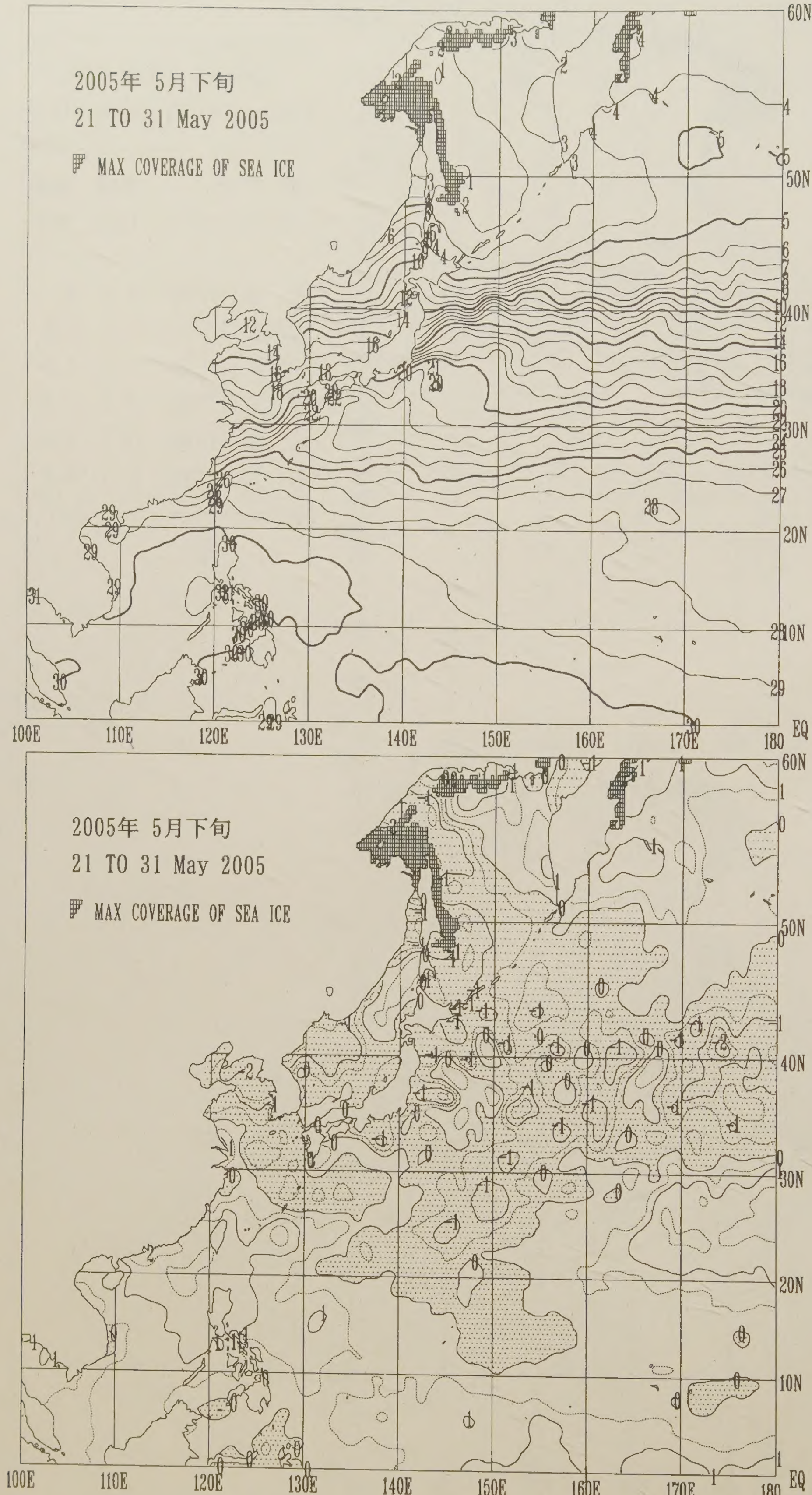


旬平均沿岸水温(℃)
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	26.1	0.1
御前崎(47655)	17.9	-0.6
小名浜(47598)	11.3	-1.9
宮　古(47585)	9.8	0.2
江　差(47428)	10.9	-0.2
浜　田(47755)	18.1	0.6

第2図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2005年 5月中旬)

Fig. 2 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 2nd ten-day period in May 2005. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are stippled.



旬平均沿岸水温(℃)

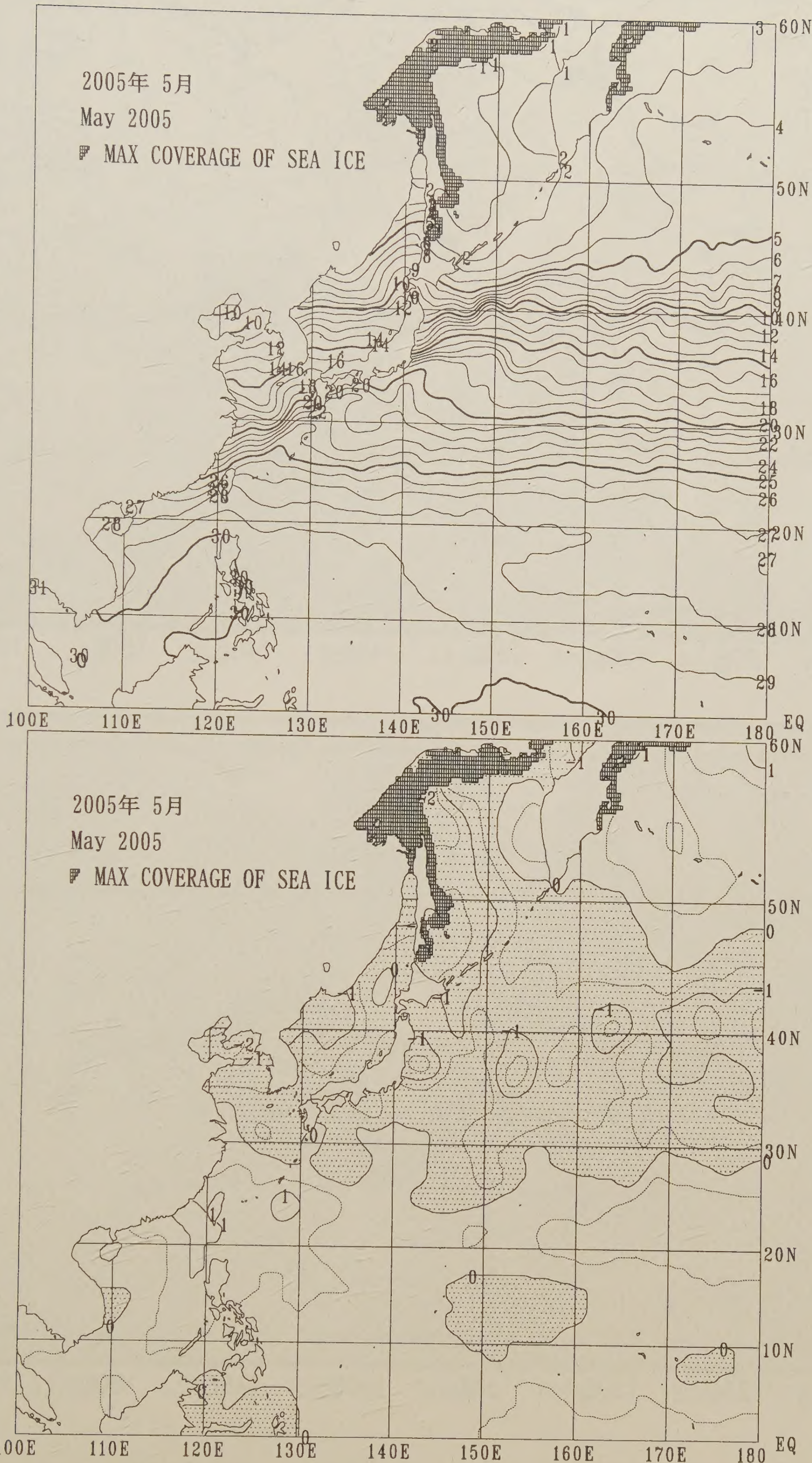
Coastal Water Temperature

地点名 (Index Number)	水温 Temp.	偏差 Anom.
石　垣(47918)	26.8	0.4
御前崎(47655)	18.9	-0.6
小名浜(47598)	12.6	-1.1
宮　古(47585)	10.8	0.2
江　差(47428)	12.9	0.4
浜　田(47755)	19.1	0.4

第3図 北西太平洋旬平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2005年 5月下旬)

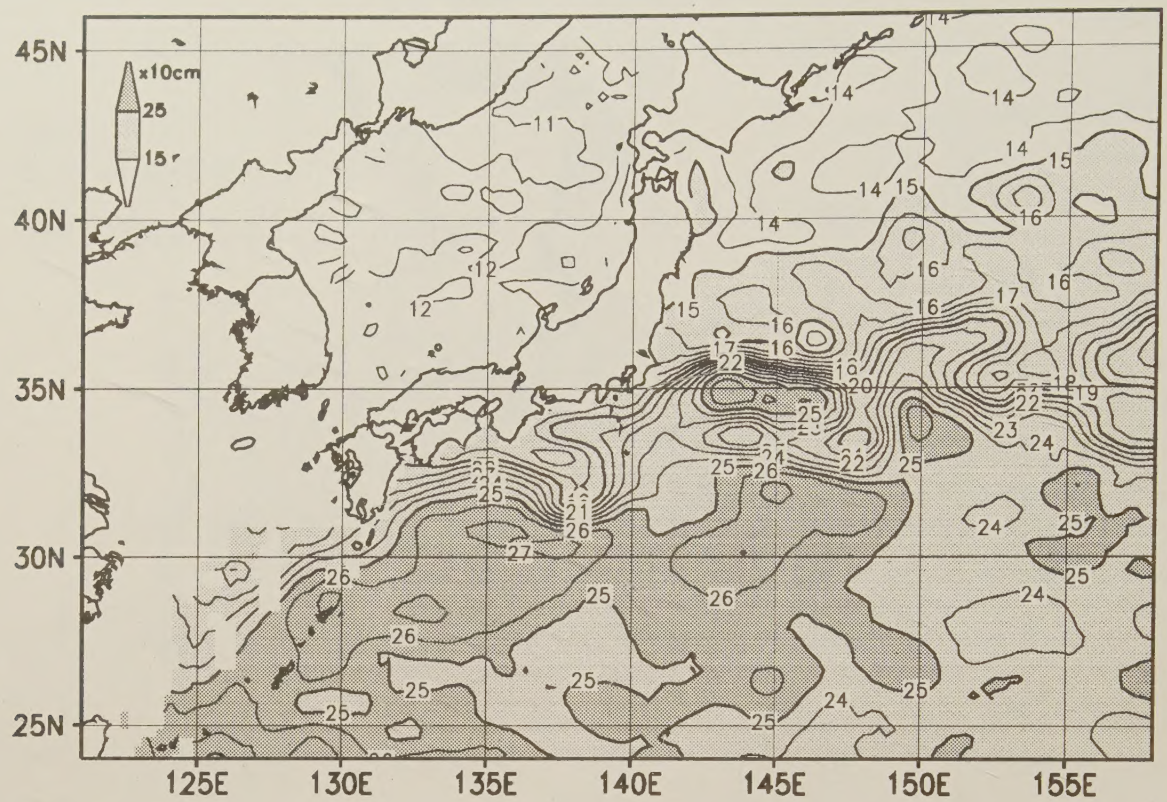
Fig. 3 Ten-day mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for the 3rd ten-day period in May 2005. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are stippled.

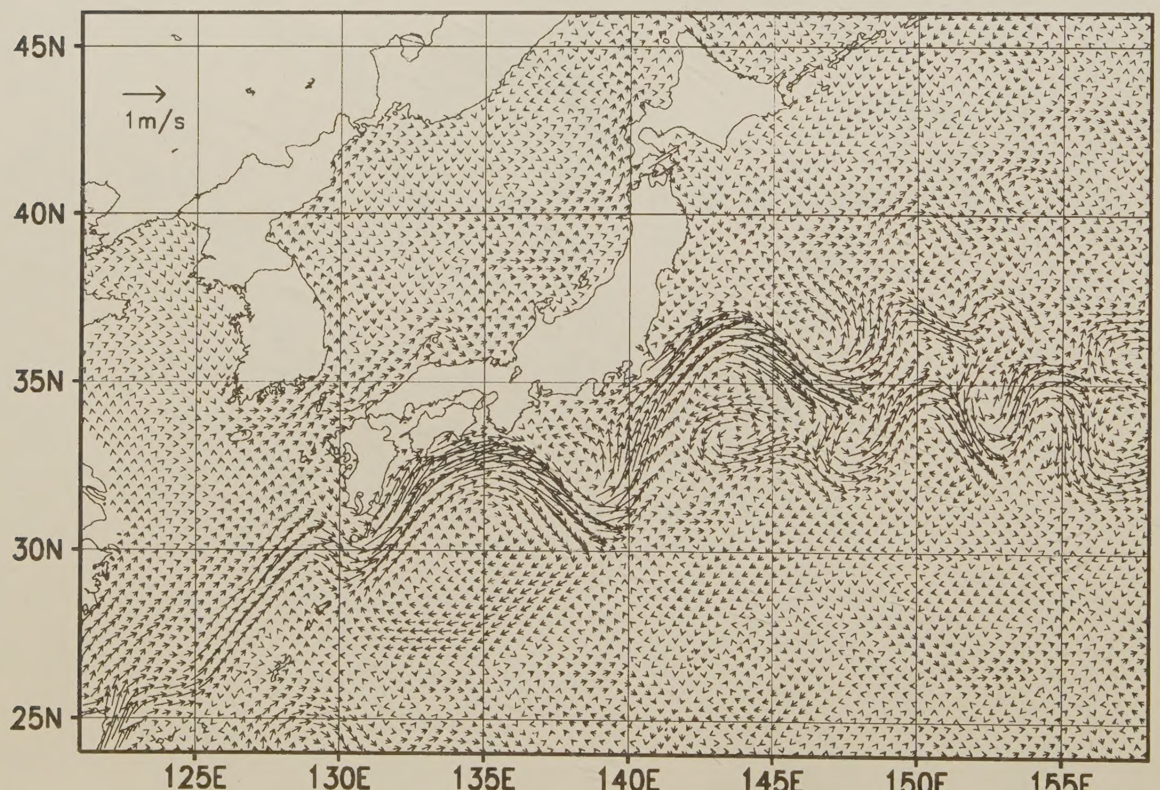
Monthly Mean SST & Anomalies



第4図 北西太平洋月平均海面水温図(上)及び偏差図(下) (2005年 5月)

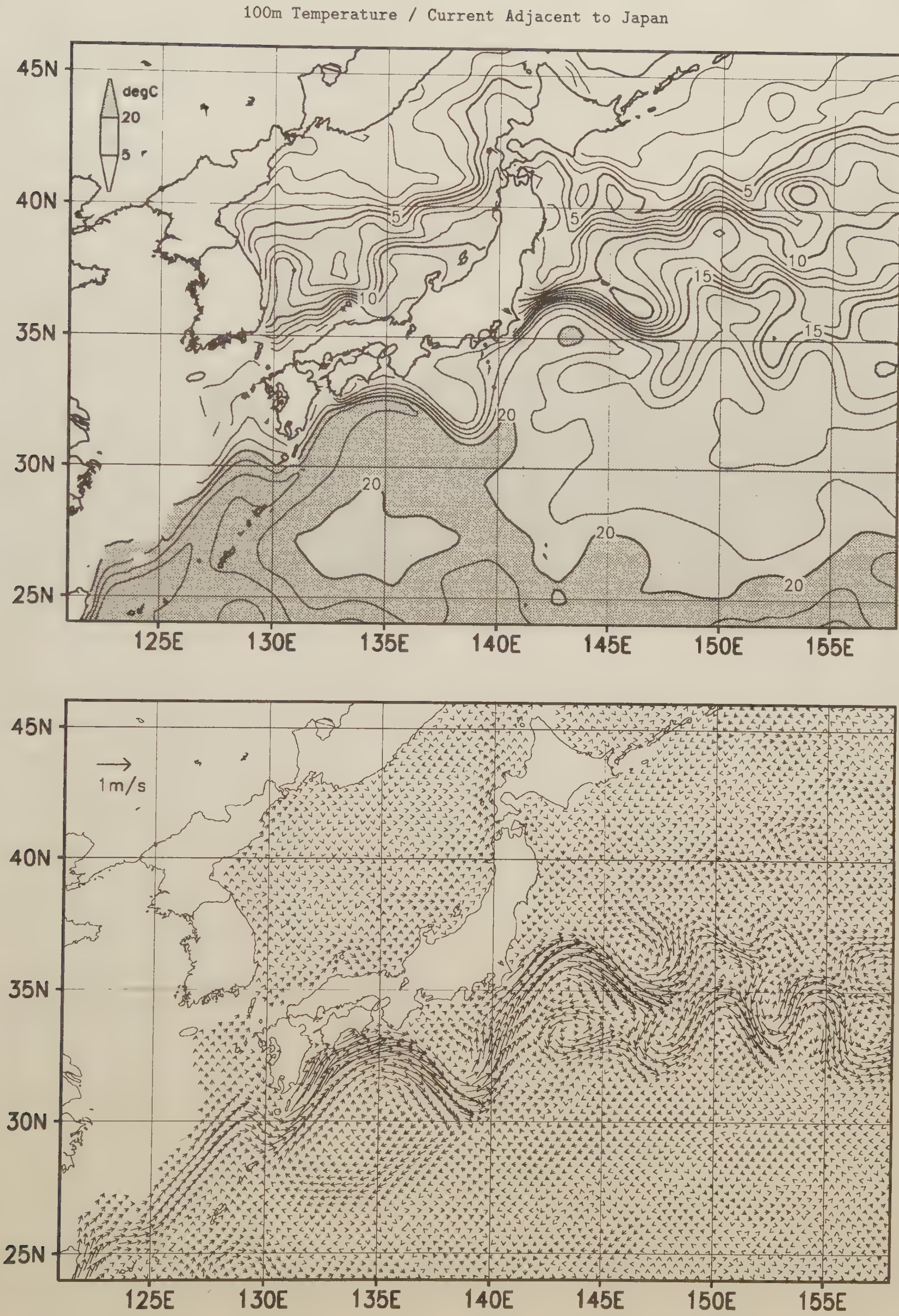
Fig. 4 Monthly mean SST (top) and anomalies (bottom) in the western North Pacific for May 2005. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of 0.5°C are shown by broken lines. Negative anomalies are stippled.





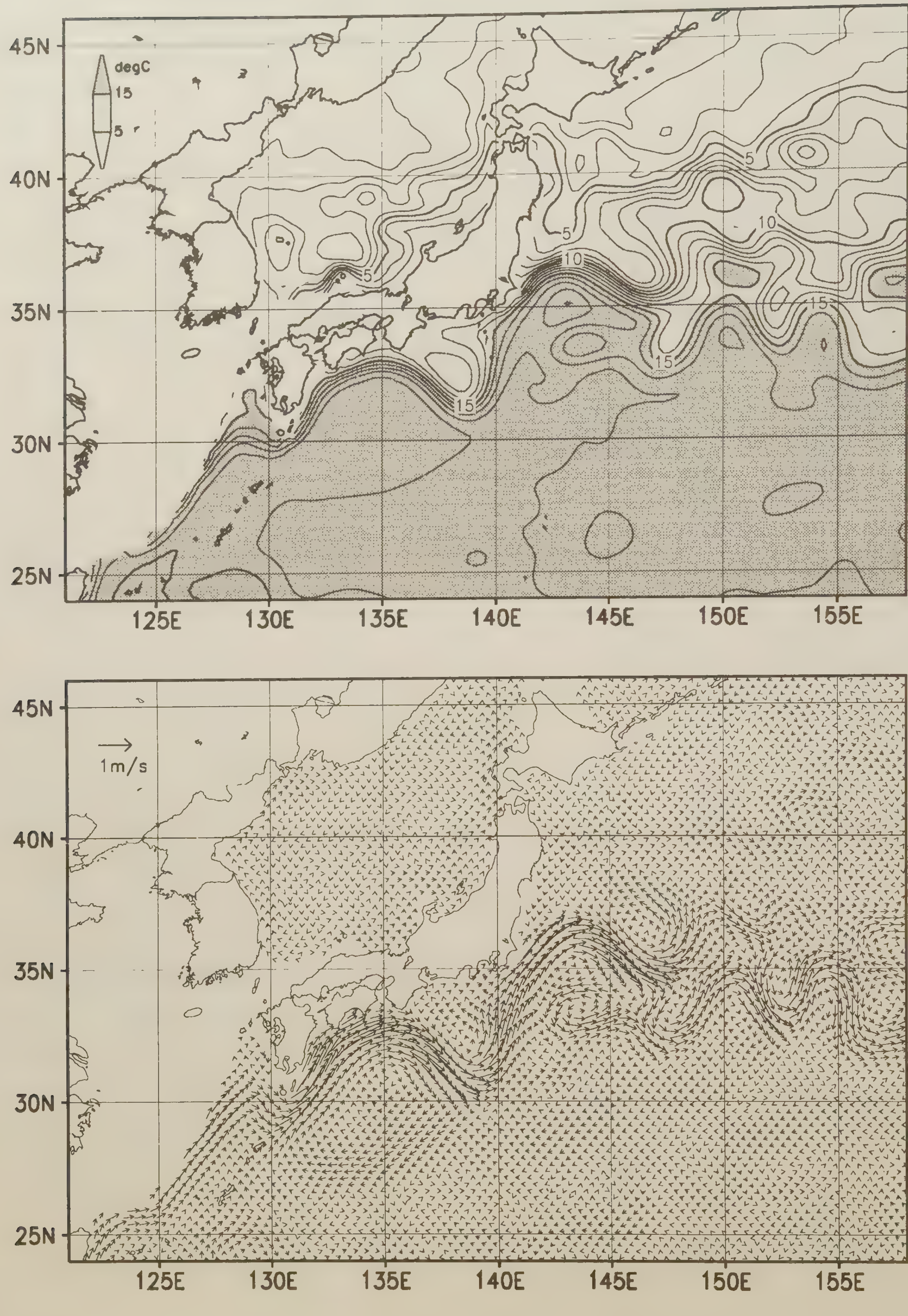
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（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 5　Monthly mean sea surface height (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for May 2005. Contour interval is 10cm (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



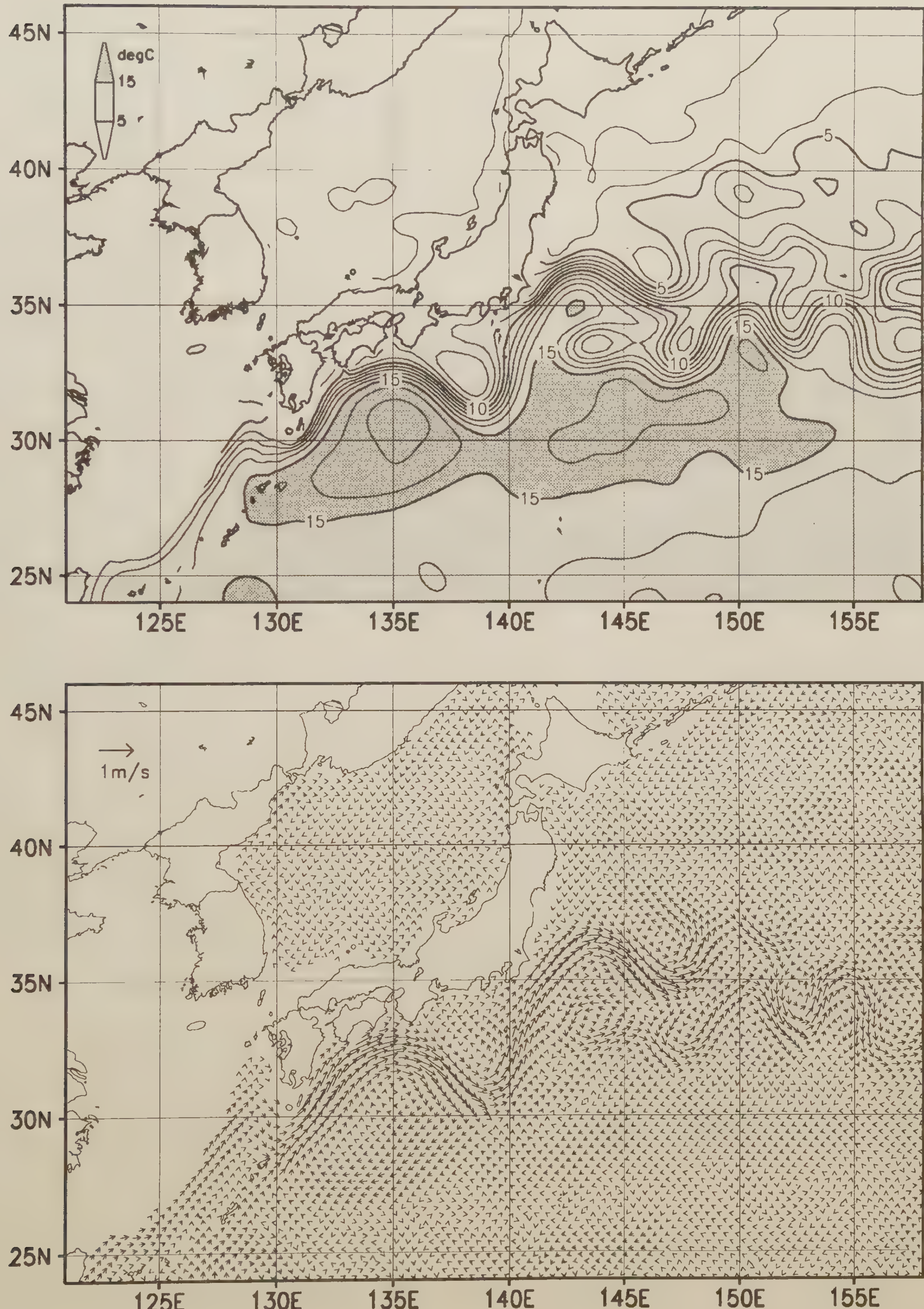
第 6 図　日本近海月平均表層水温図（上）と表層海流図（下）　（深さ 100 m）　（2005 年 5 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 6　Monthly mean subsurface (100 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ℃ (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第７図　日本近海月平均表層水温図（上）と表層海流図（下）（深さ 200 m）(2005 年 5 月)
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 7　Monthly mean subsurface (200 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ˚C (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



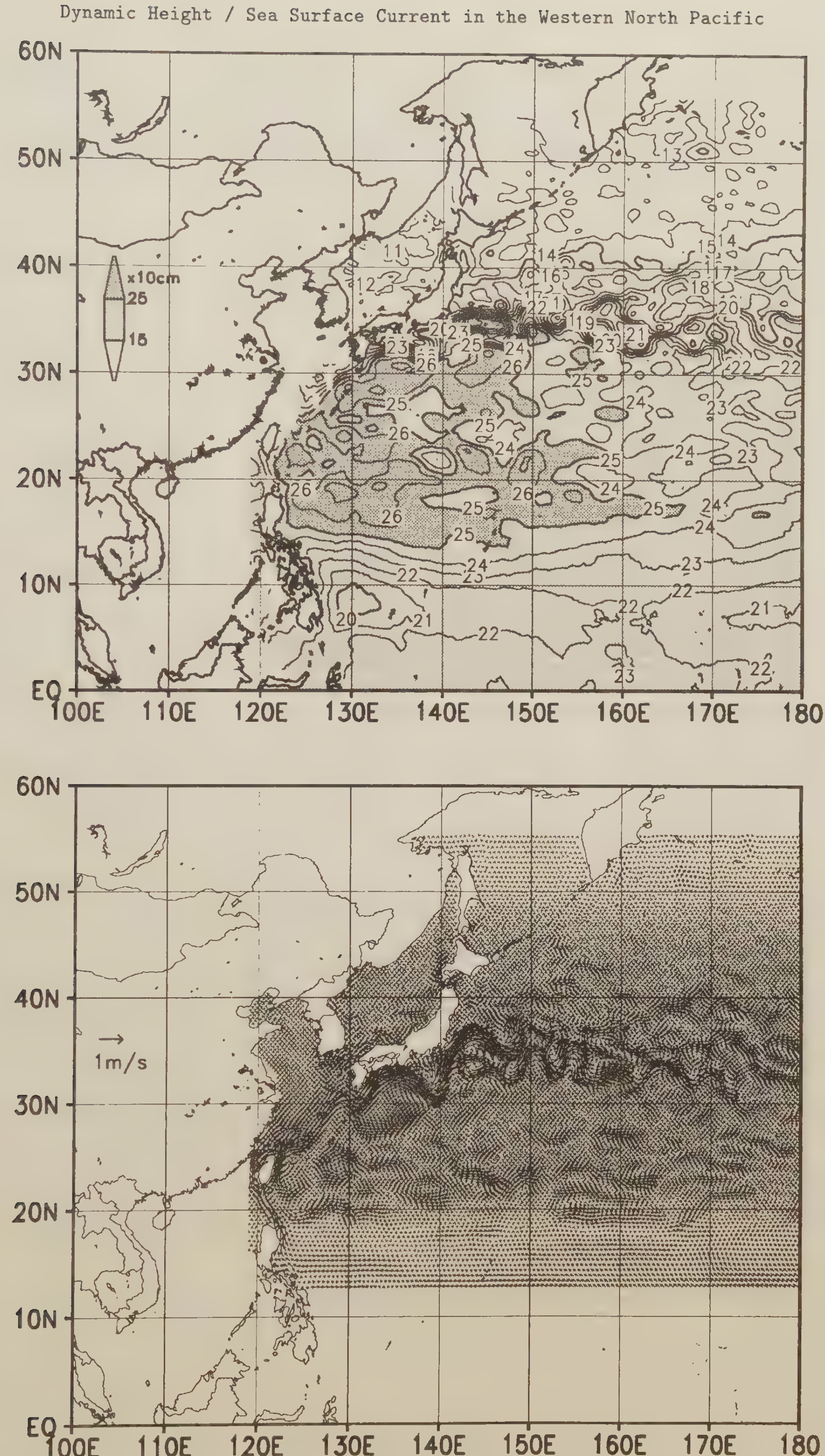
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（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 8　Monthly mean subsurface (400 m) temperature (top) and current (bottom) in seas adjacent to Japan for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ℃ (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



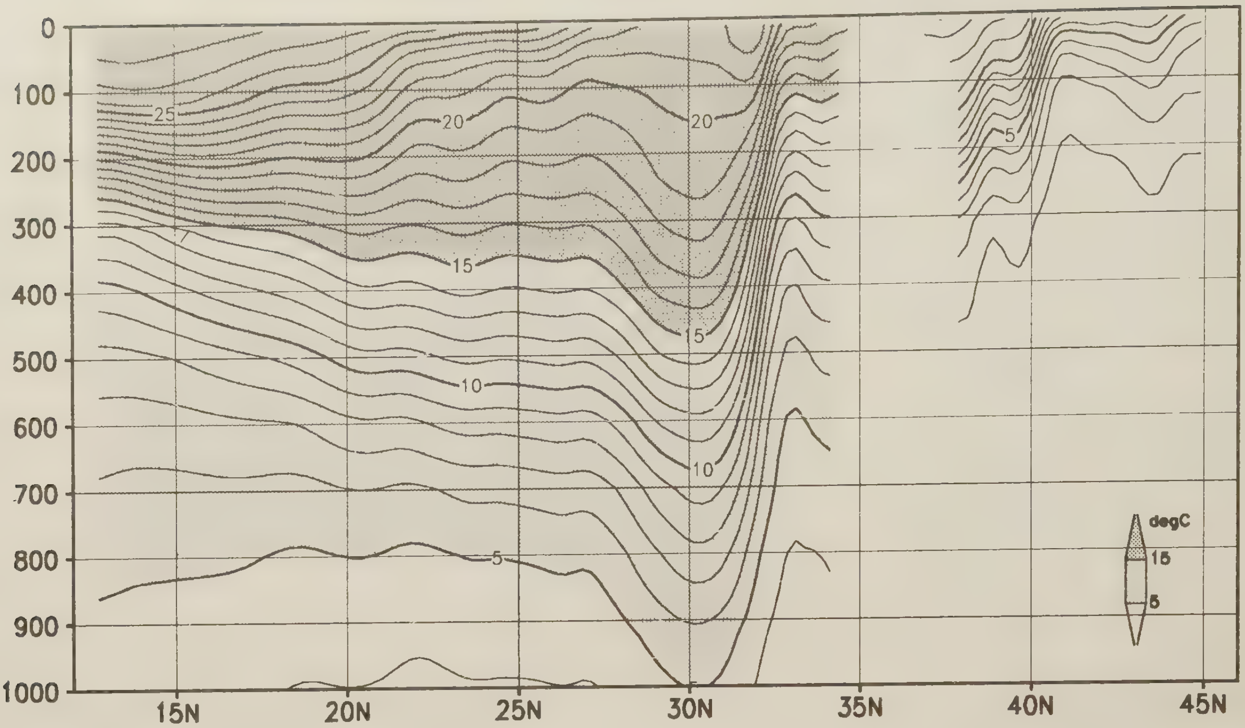
第9図 旬別黒潮流軸図

Fig. 9 Location of the Kuroshio axis



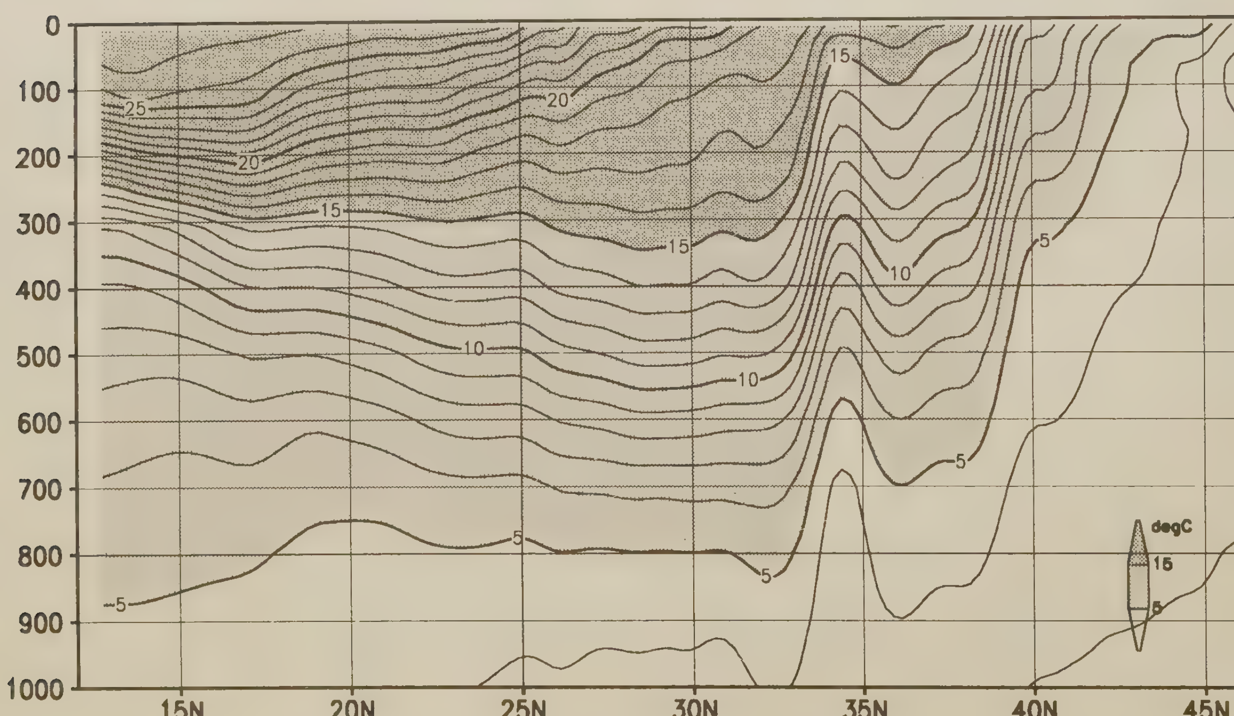
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(海洋総合解析システムによる)

Fig. 10　Monthly mean sea surface height (top) and current (bottom) in the western North Pacific for May 2005. Contour interval is 10cm (top). (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



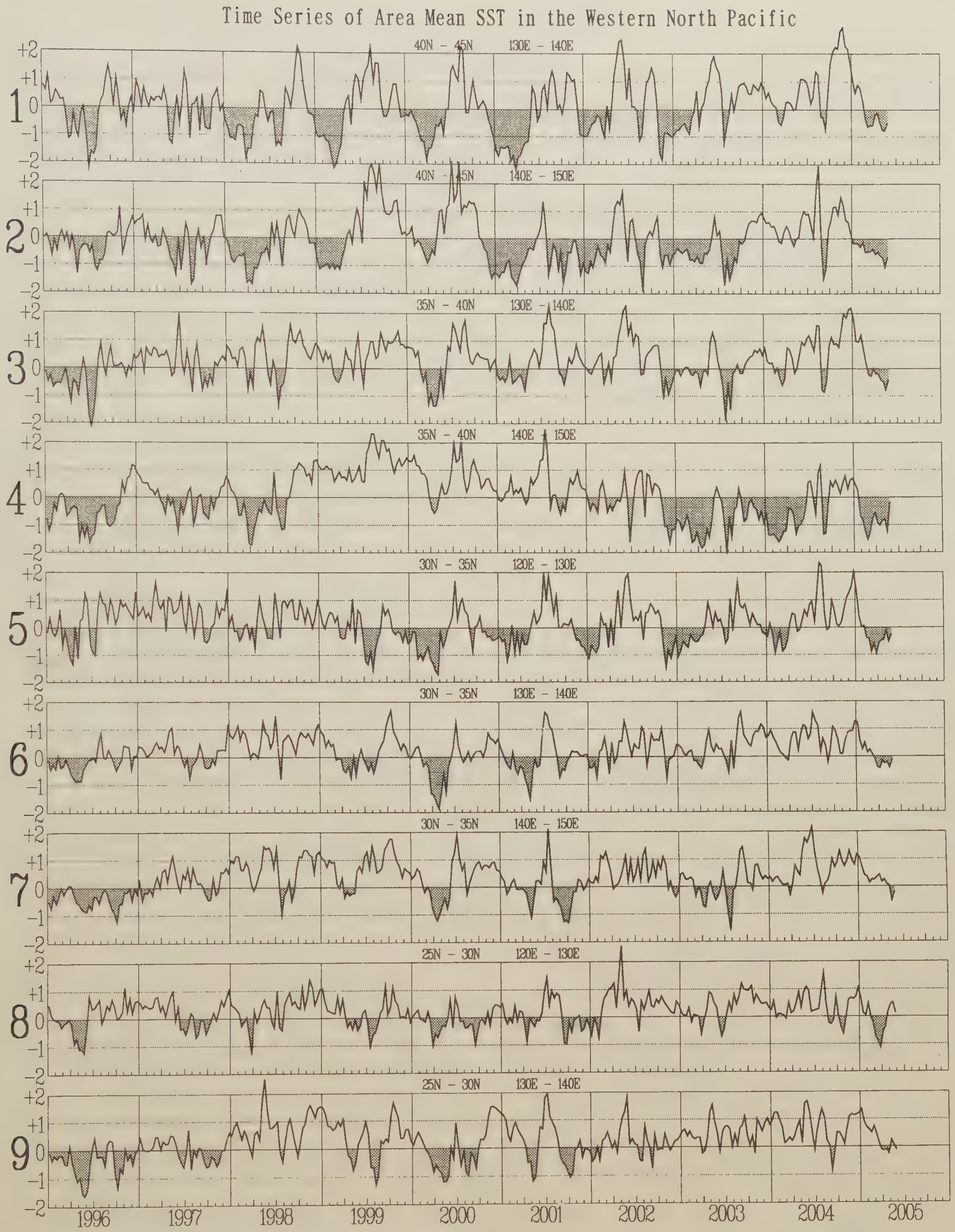
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（海洋総合解析システムによる）

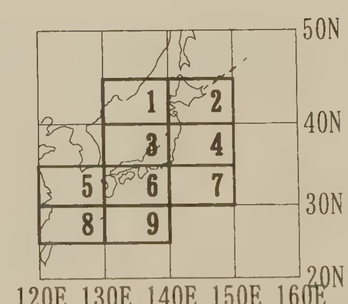
Fig. 11　Vertical cross section of monthly mean temperature along 137 °E for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 °C. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 12 図　東経 165° 線に沿う月平均表層水温の鉛直断面図 （2005 年 5 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 12　Vertical cross section of monthly mean temperature along 165 °E for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 °C. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)

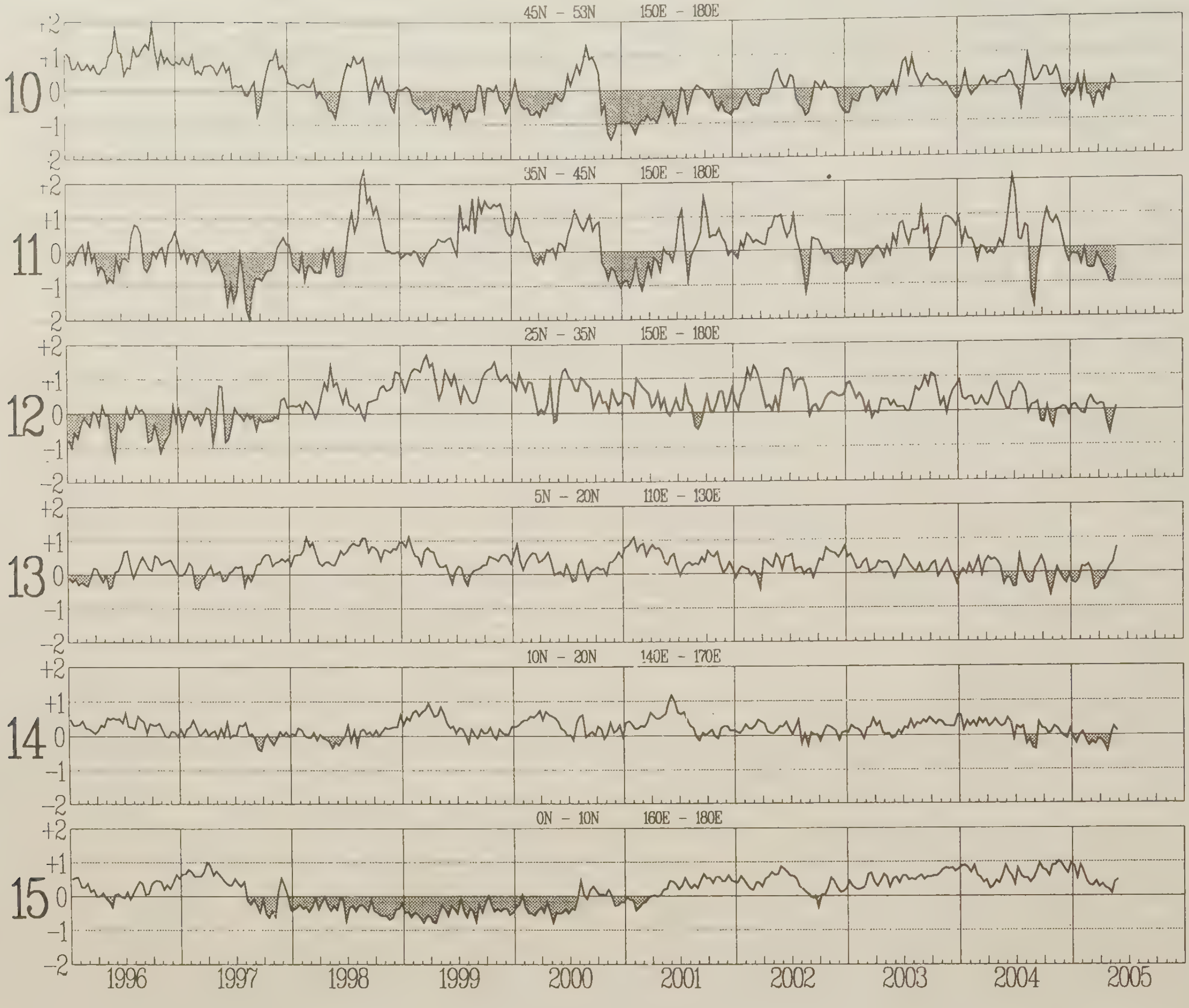




第13図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図

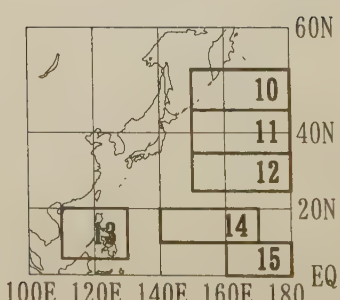
Fig. 13 Time series of the ten-day mean SST anomalies (°C) averaged for the sub-areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).

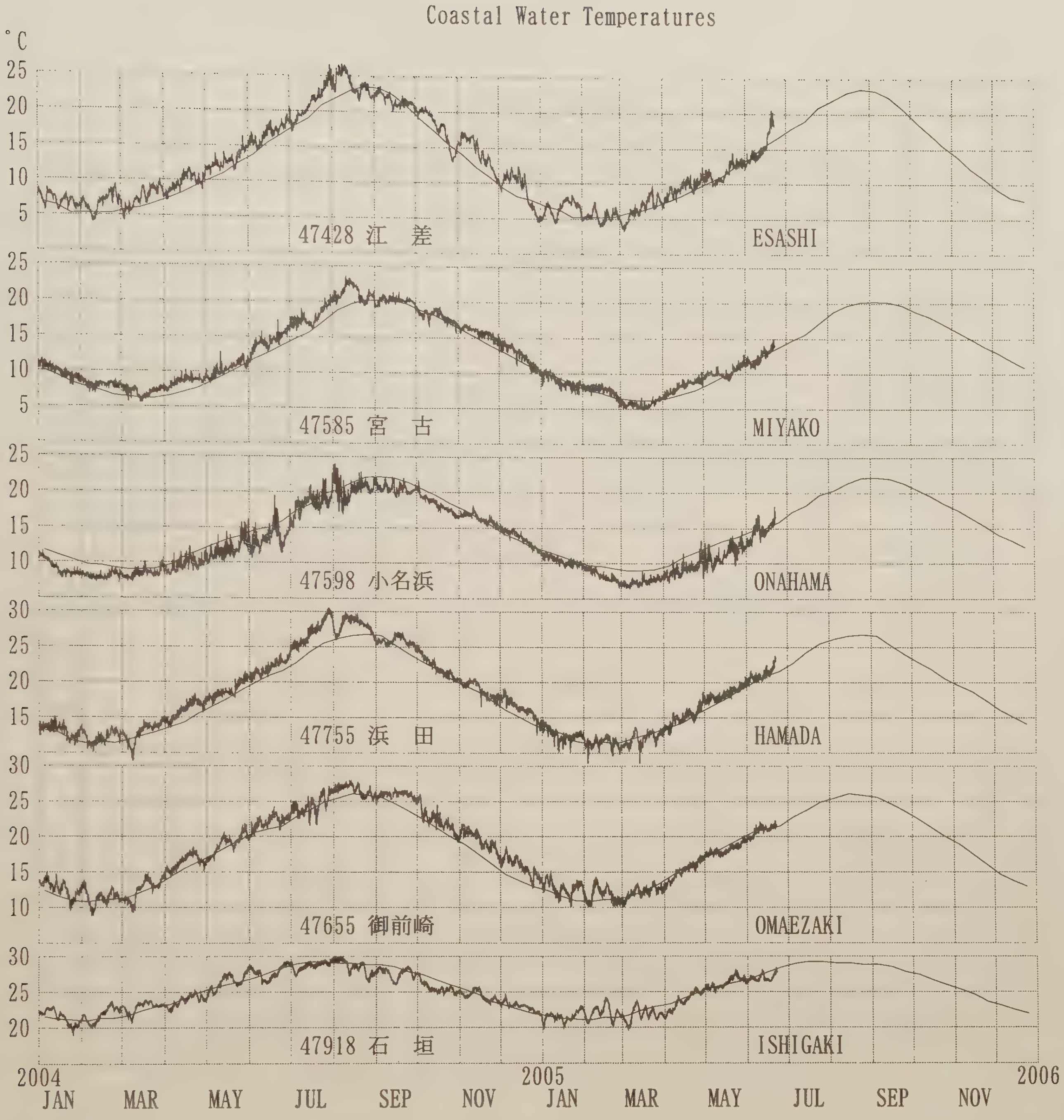
Time Series of Area Mean SST in the Western North Pacific

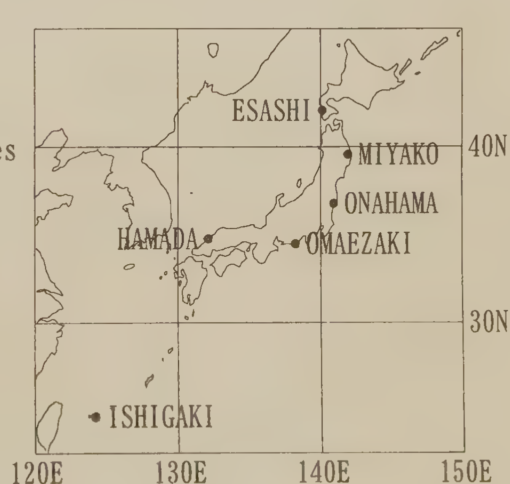


第13図　海域別旬平均海面水温平年偏差時系列図（つづき）

Fig. 13 (continued) Time series of the ten-day mean SST anomalies (°C) averaged for the sub-areas shown in the right panel. Negative anomalies are shaded.
Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).

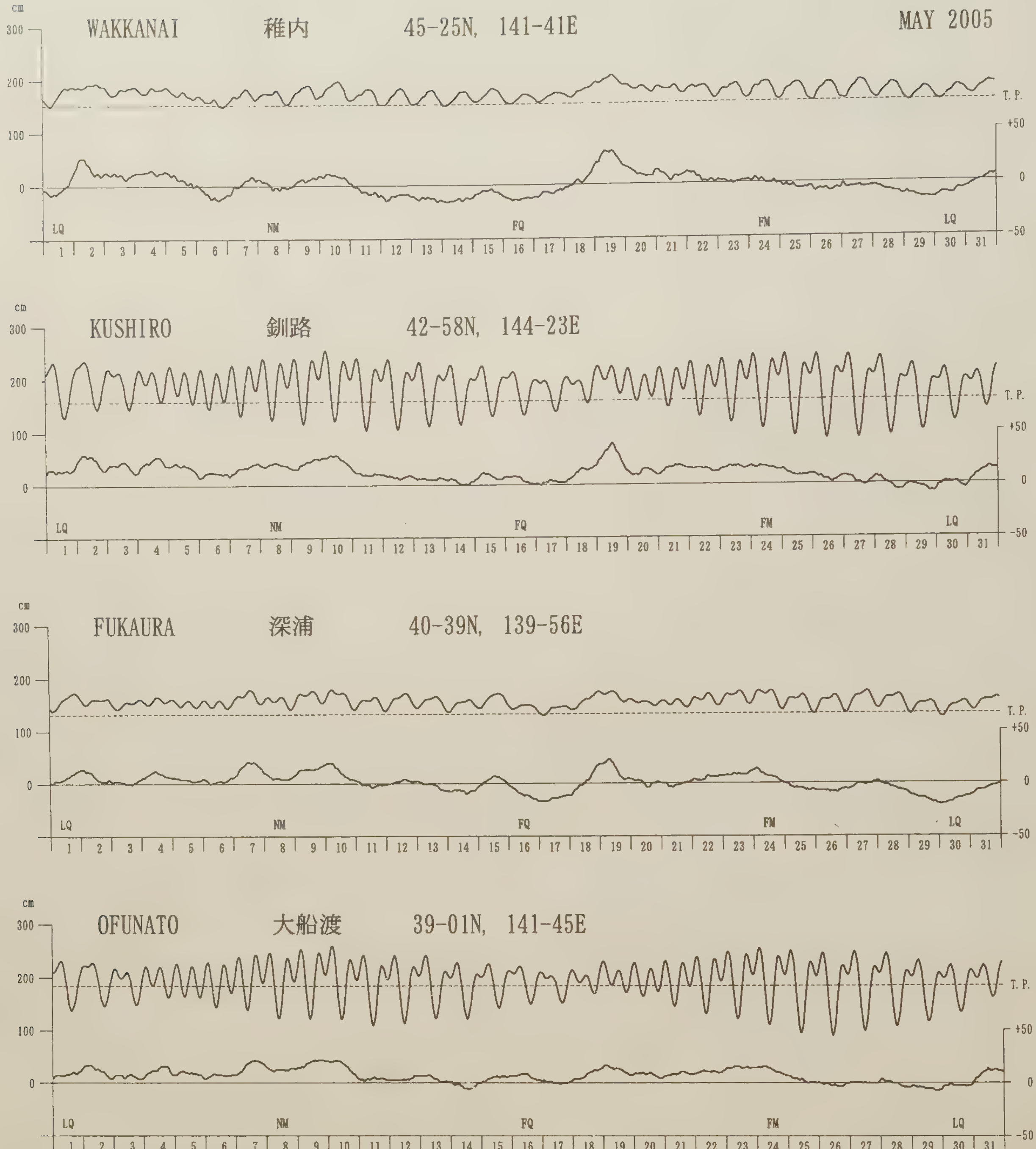






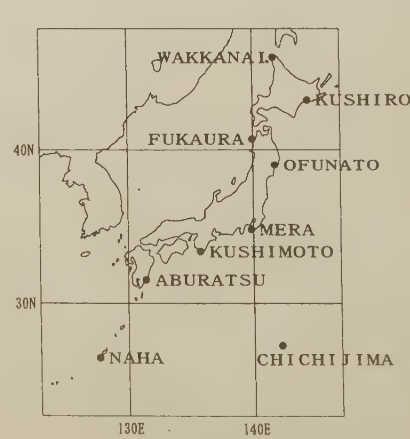
第14図 沿岸水温時系列図

Fig. 14 Time series of hourly coastal water temperatures (°C) measured at 6 coastal stations of the JMA shown in the right panel.
Thin lines show ten-day mean climatology.

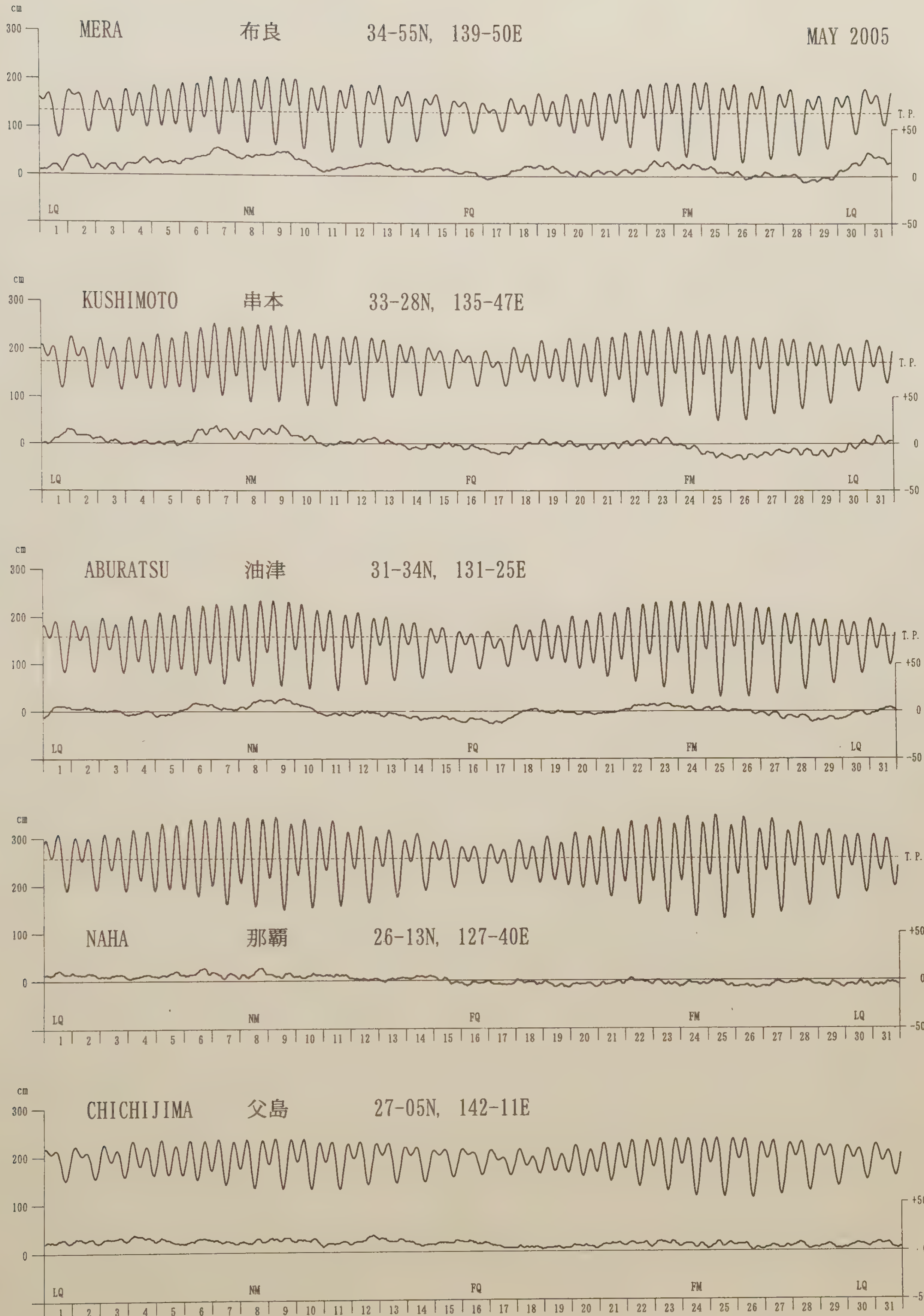


第15図 沿岸潮位時系列図（2005年 5月）

Fig. 15 Time series of hourly sea level observation (upper line) and its anomalies (lower line) at 9 stations of the JMA in the right panel.
Short term variations are filtered out from raw data.

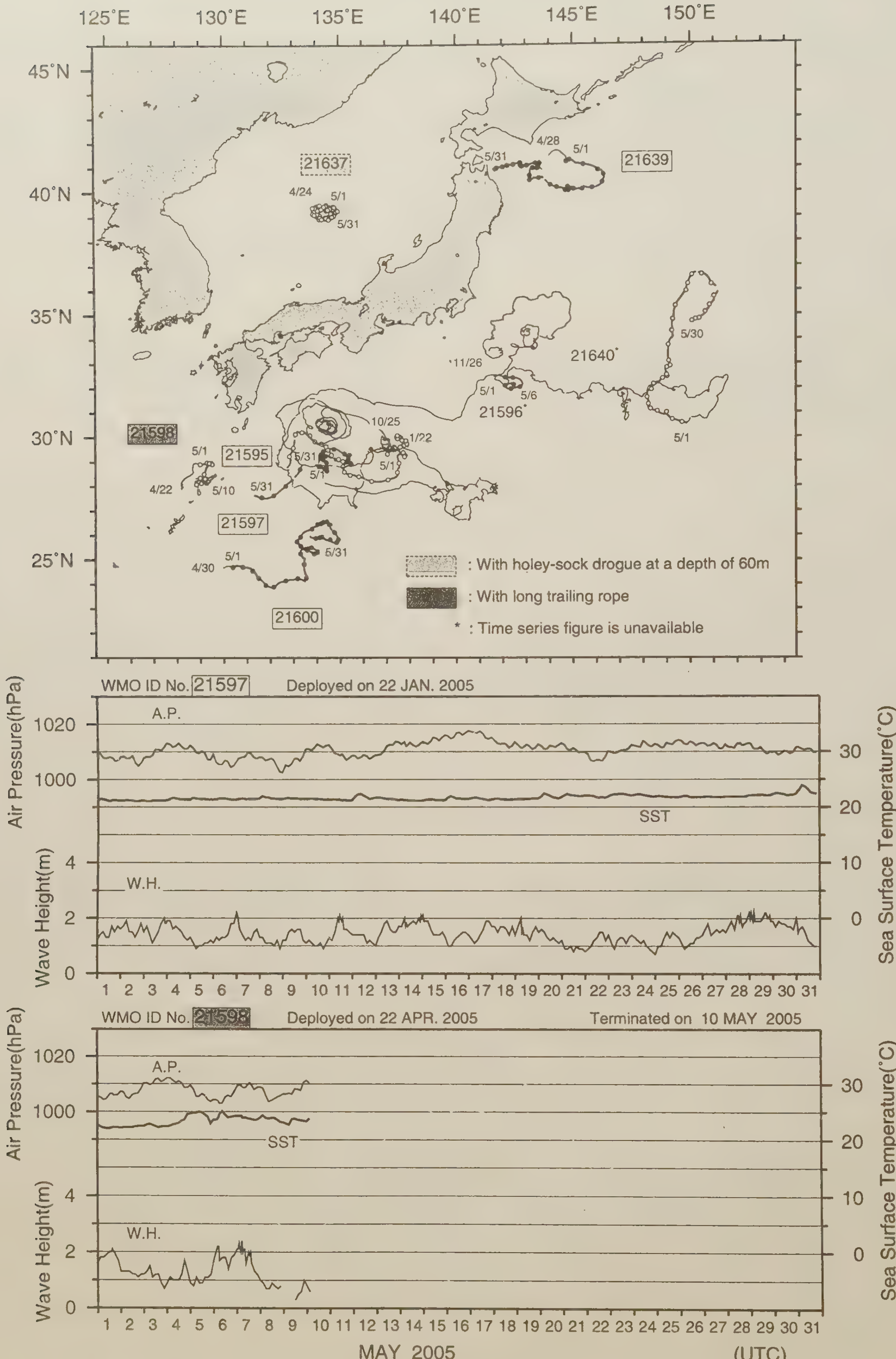


NM: new moon, FQ: first quarter
FM: full moon, LQ: last quarter
T. P. : Mean sea level of Tokyo Bay (Tokyo Peil)

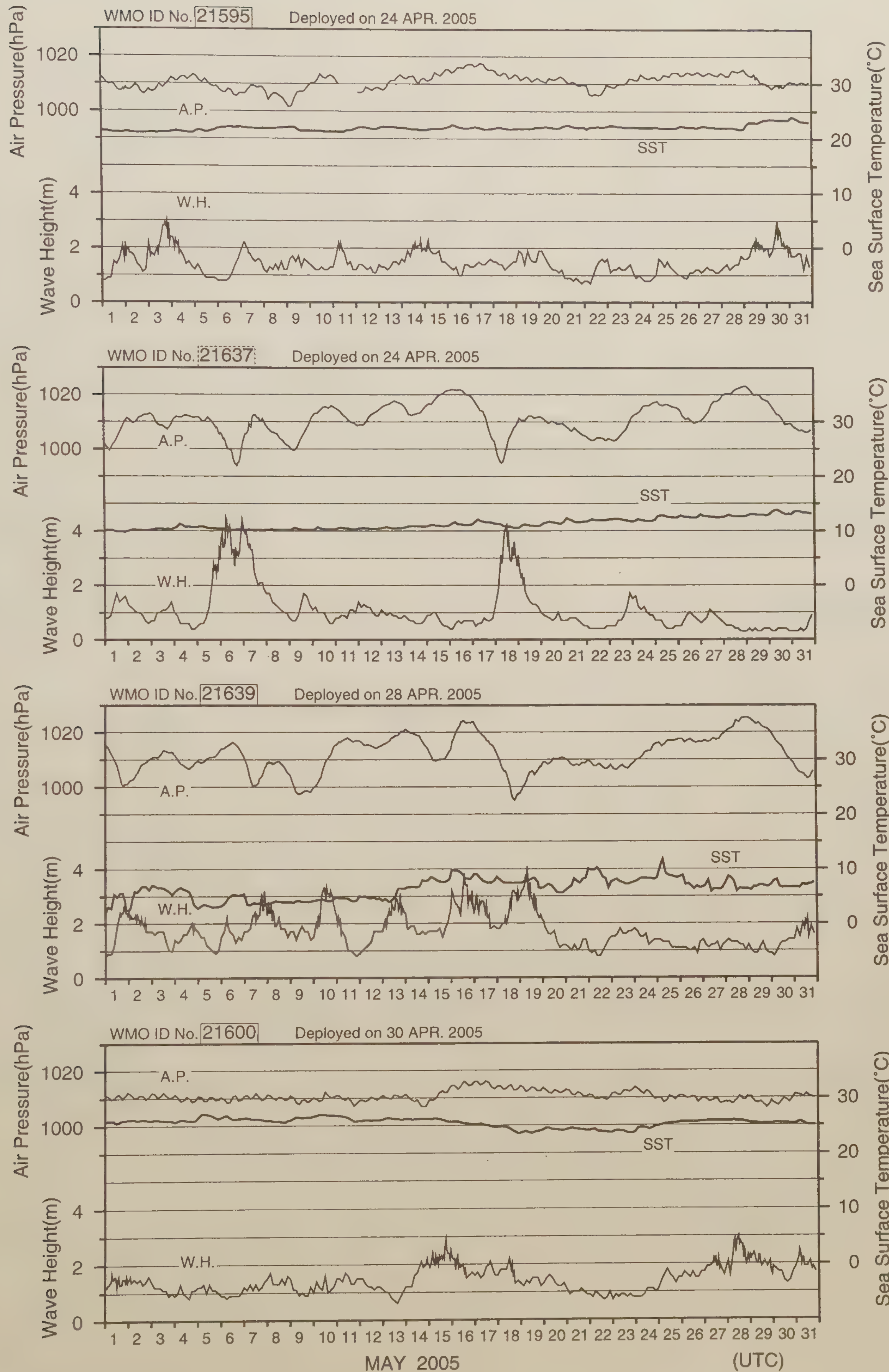


第15図 つづき

Fig. 15 (continued)



第16図　漂流型海洋気象ブイロボットの軌跡と観測要素の時系列図
Fig.16　Time series of JMA drifting buoy observation.
The upper panel shows paths of the buoys. Circles denote the position at 00h UTC everyday.
The lower panel shows time series of observation data.

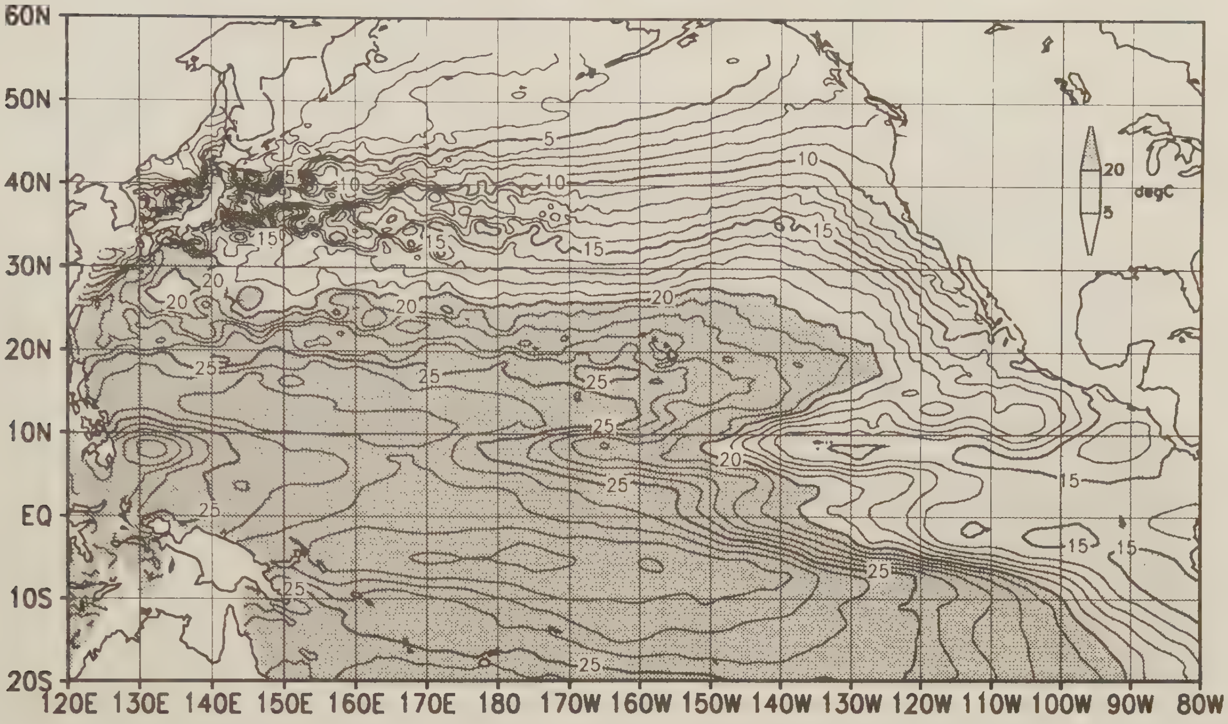


第16図 つづき
Fig.16 (continued)



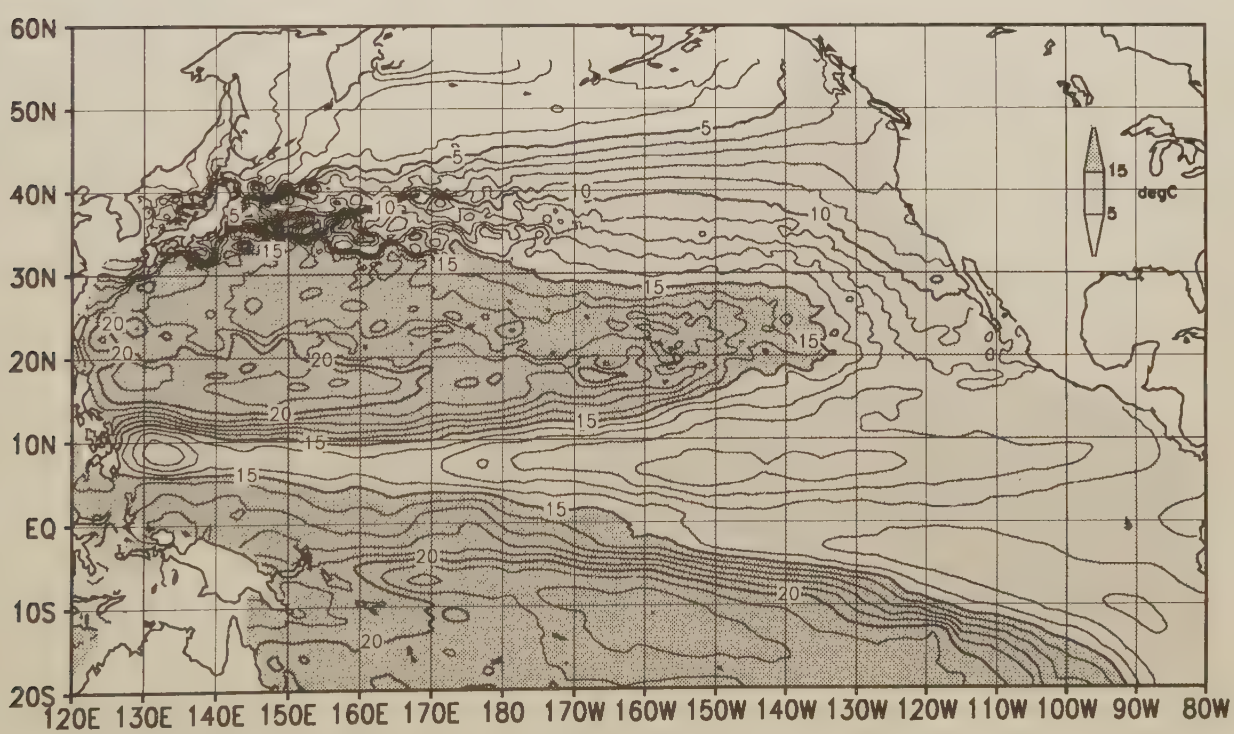
第17図　全球月平均海面水温図（上）及び偏差図（下）（2005年 5月）

Fig. 17 Monthly mean SST over the global ocean (top) and anomalies (bottom) for May 2005. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Contour interval is 1°C and additional anomaly contours of ±0.5°C are shown by thin lines. Negative anomalies are stippled. Maximum coverage of sea ice is shaded. Data sources for sea ice are U.S. National Ice Center (polar regions) and JMA (the Sea of Okhotsk).



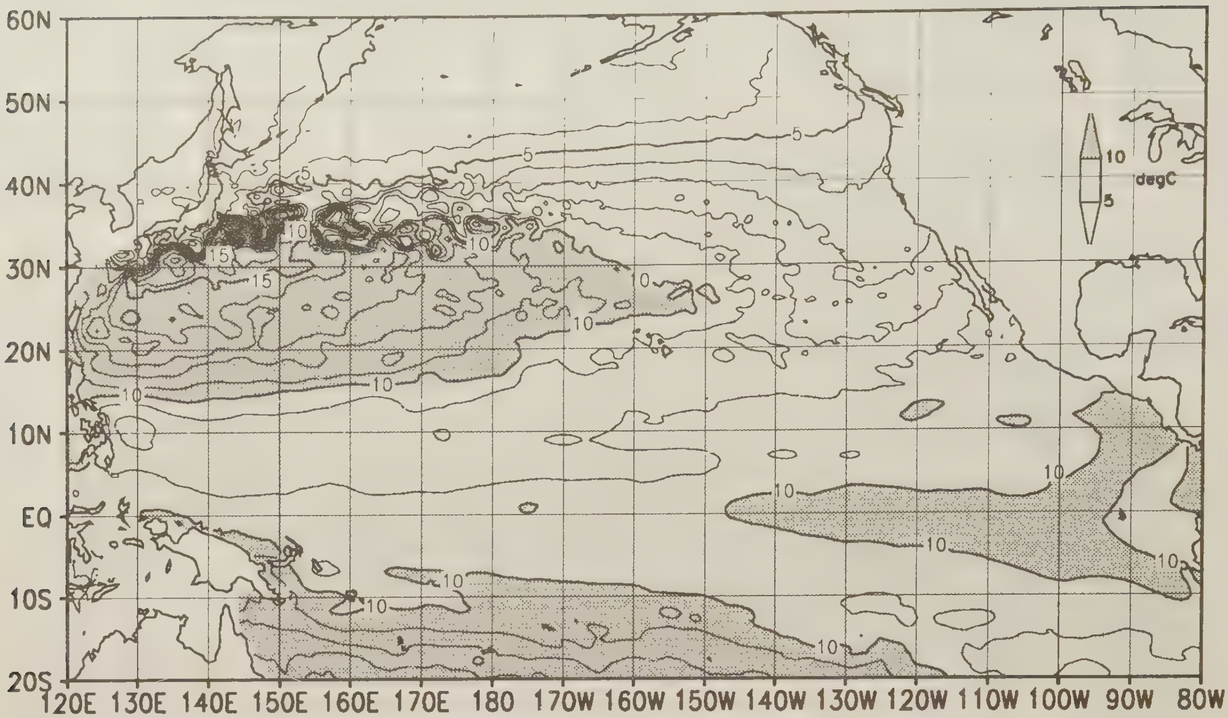
第 18 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 100 m）　(2005 年 5 月)
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 18　Monthly mean subsurface (100 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



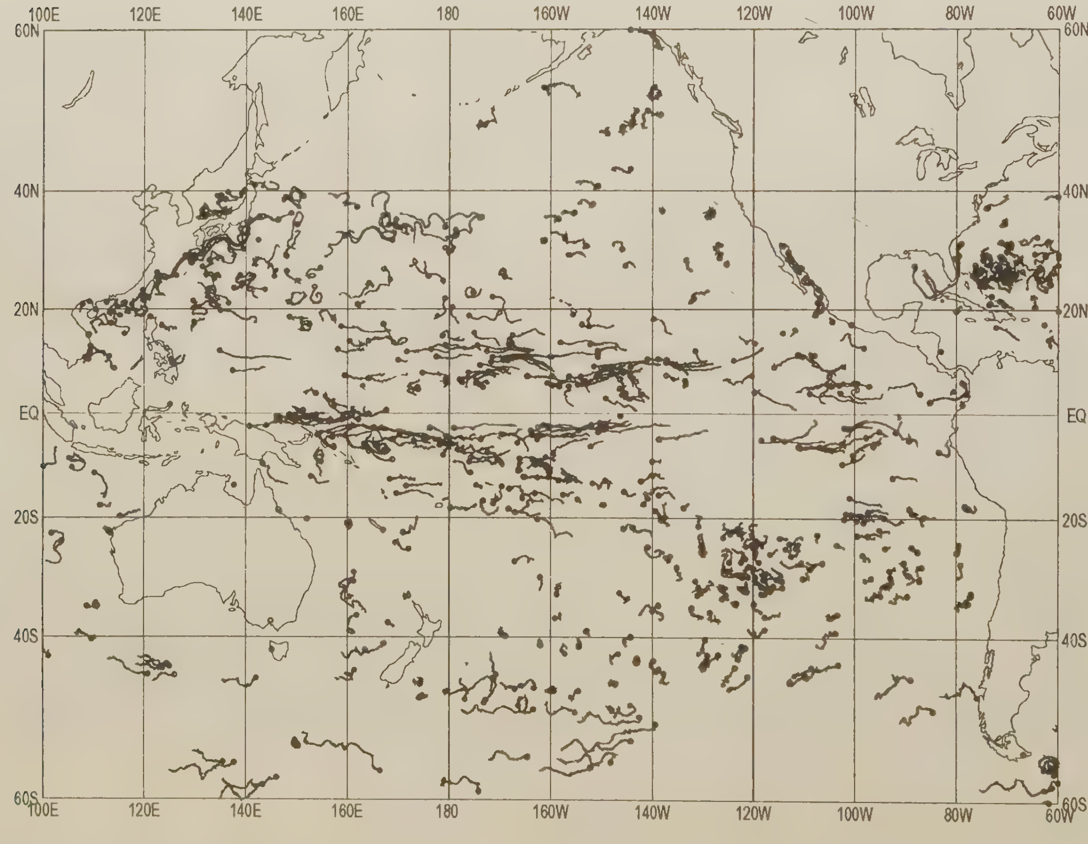
第 19 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 200 m）　(2005 年 5 月)
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

Fig. 19　Monthly mean subsurface (200 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 20 図　太平洋月平均表層水温図（深さ 400 m）（2005 年 5 月）
（海洋総合解析システムによる）

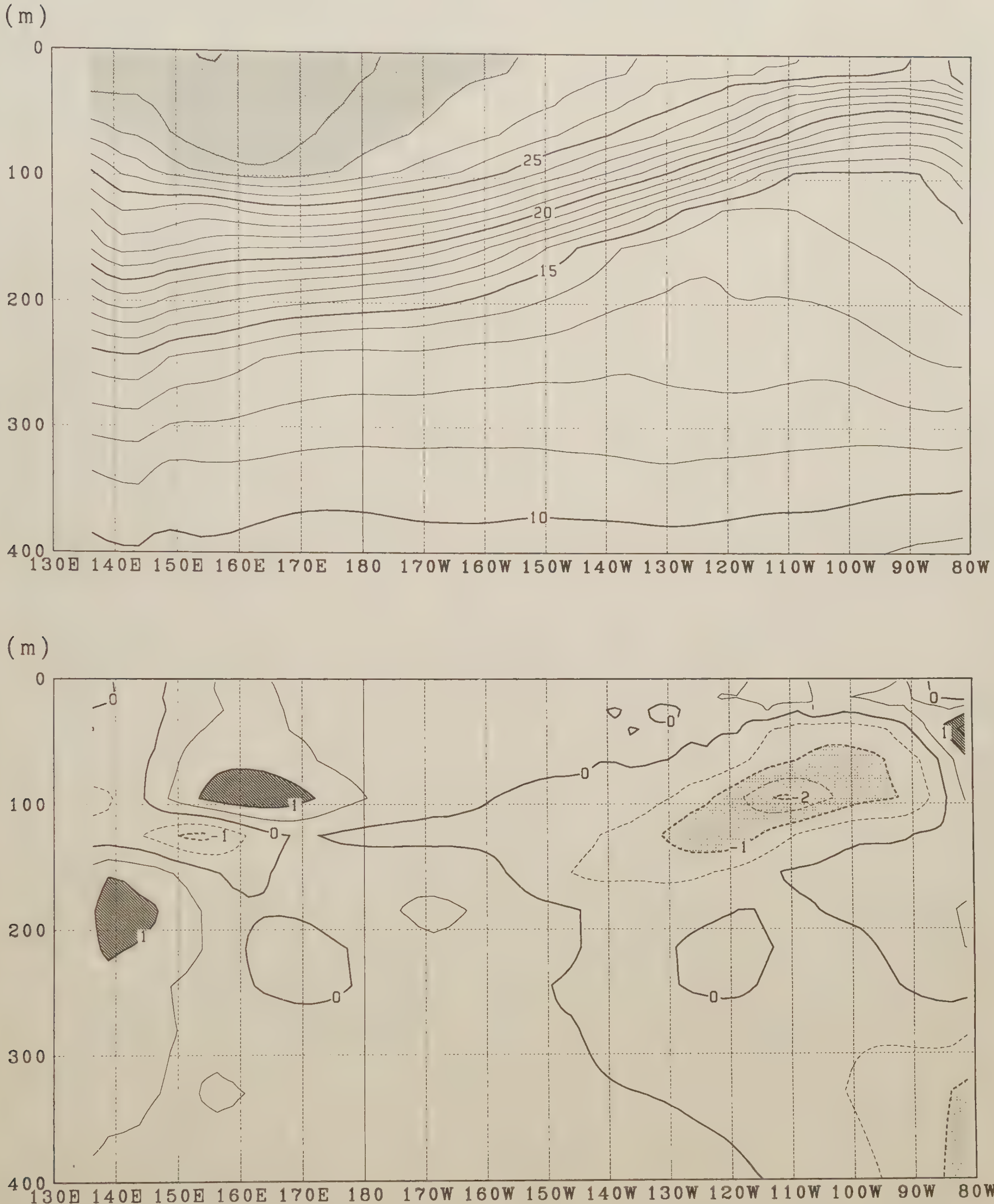
Fig. 20　Monthly mean subsurface (400 m) temperature in the Pacific Ocean for May 2005. Contour interval is 1 ℃. (calculated by the Ocean Comprehensive Analysis System)



第 21 図　太平洋ブイ流跡図（2005 年 5 月）

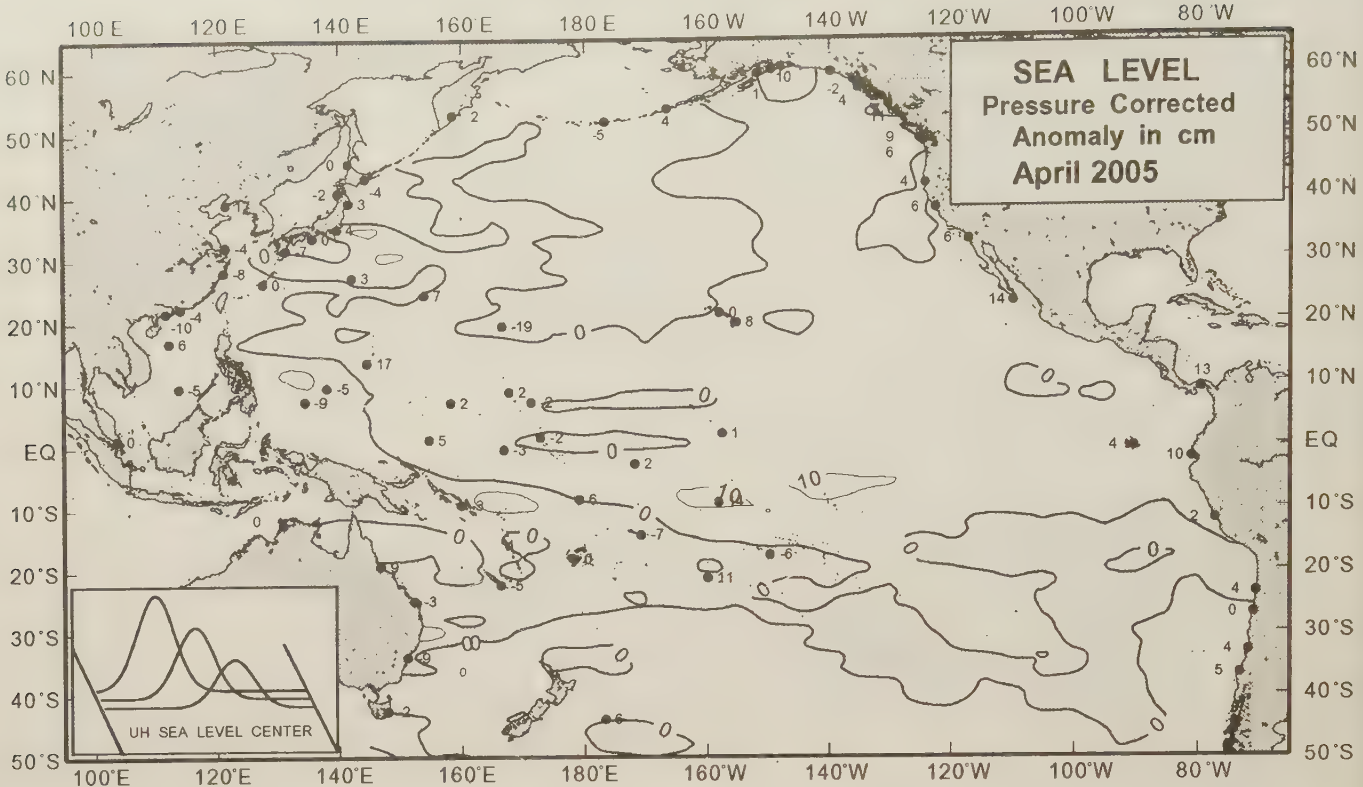
Fig. 21　Trajectories of drifting buoys in the Pacific Ocean during May 2005. Each track is for one buoy. Small circles represent the last positions for the month.

Depth-Longitude Sections of Equatorial Temperature & Anomalies



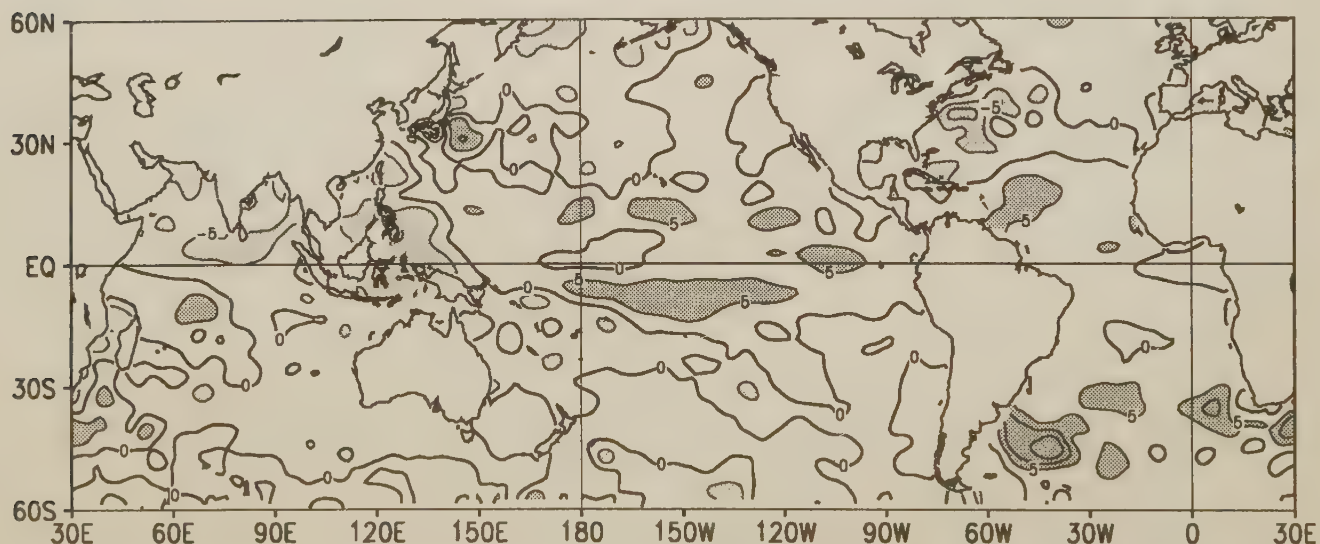
第22図　太平洋赤道に沿う表層水温（上）及び偏差（下）の深度－経度断面図（2005年 5月）

Fig. 22 Depth-longitude sections of temperature (top) and anomalies (bottom) along the equator in the Pacific Ocean for May 2005. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour intervals are 1°C (top) and 0.5°C (bottom). Values greater than 28°C in the top panel are shaded. In the bottom panel, values greater than 1°C are dark-shaded and values less than -1°C are light-shaded. Anomalies are computed from 1987-2004 base period means.



第 23 図　太平洋月平均海面水位偏差図（2005 年 4 月）

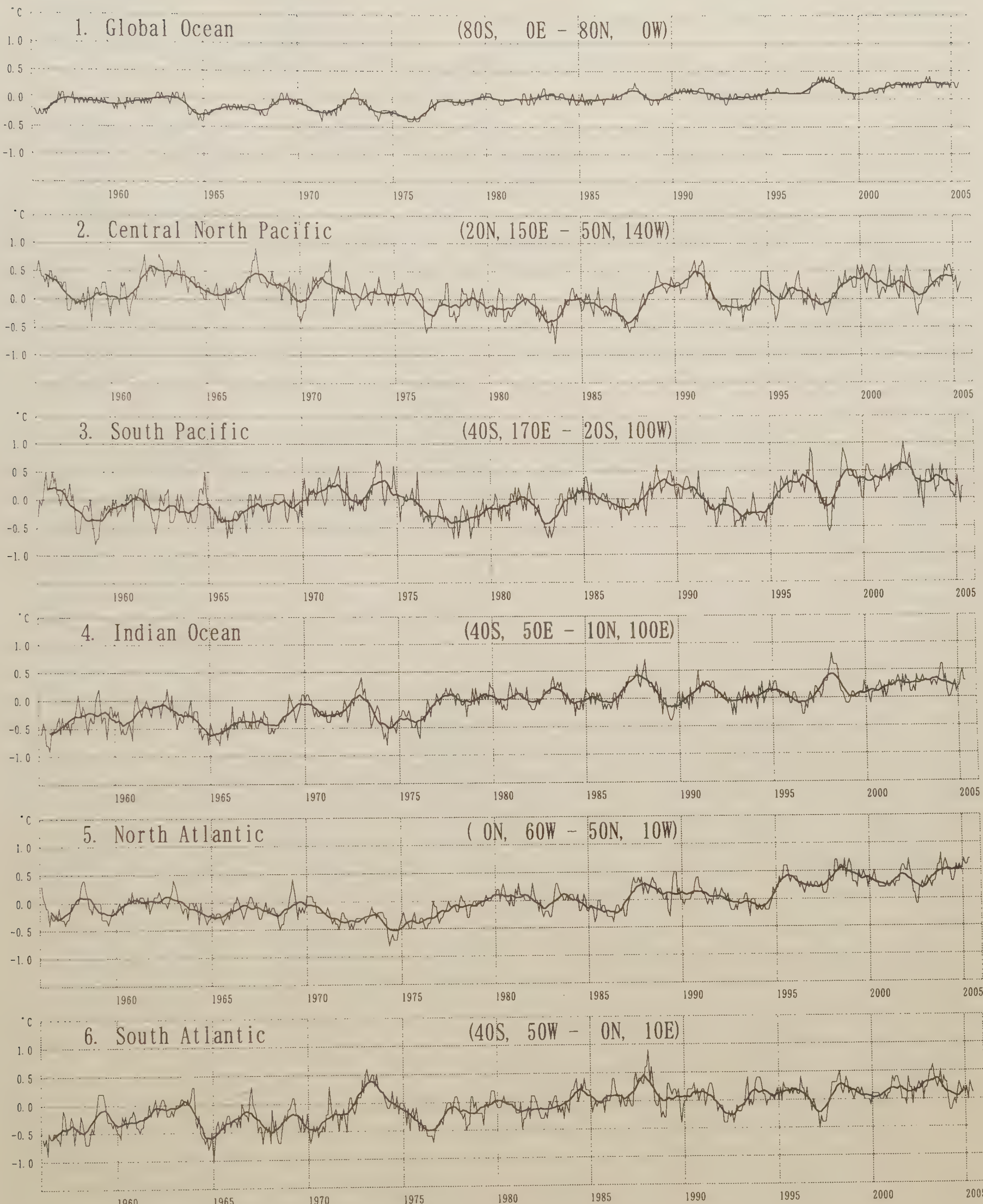
Fig. 23　Monthly sea level anomalies for April 2005 obtained from mean sea level (1993-2001) adjusted for atmospheric pressure. This figure is prepared by the SOC of ISLP-PAC, Department of Oceanography, University of Hawaii.



第 24 図　全球月平均海面高度偏差図（2005 年 4 月）

Fig. 24　Monthly sea surface height anomalies in the global ocean derived from the altimeter data of Jason-1 for April 2005. Contour interval is 5 cm. Positive anomalies exceeding +5 cm are dark-shaded and negative anomalies exceeding -5 cm are light-shaded. Anomalies are computed from 1993-1998 base period means.

Long-term Variation of Monthly Mean SST Anomalies

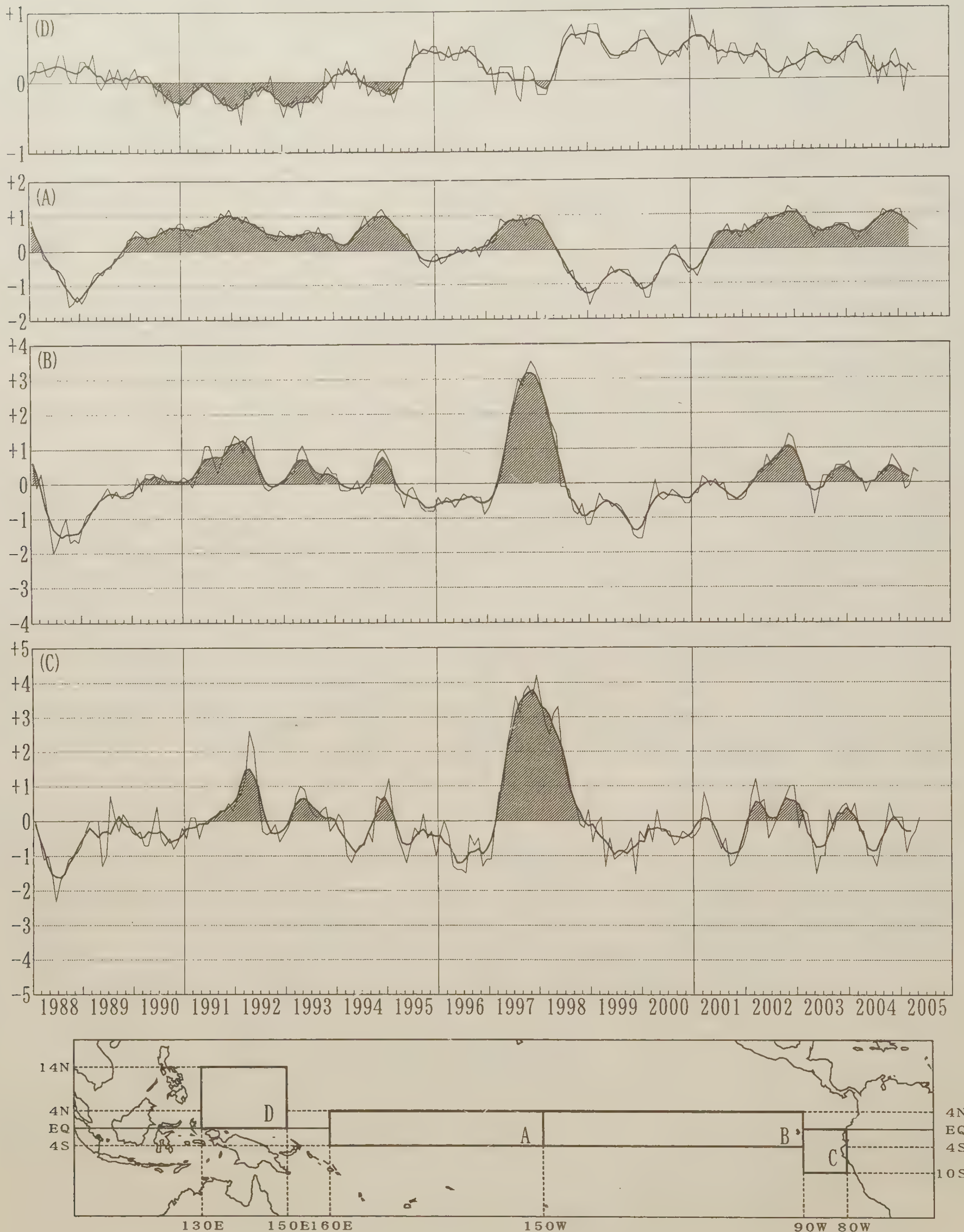


第25図 海域平均海面水温偏差の長期変動

Fig. 25 Long-term variations of monthly mean SST anomalies (°C) averaged for the sub-areas shown in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000). Thin lines show the monthly mean and thick lines their 13-month running means.



Time Series of Tropical Pacific SST Anomalies



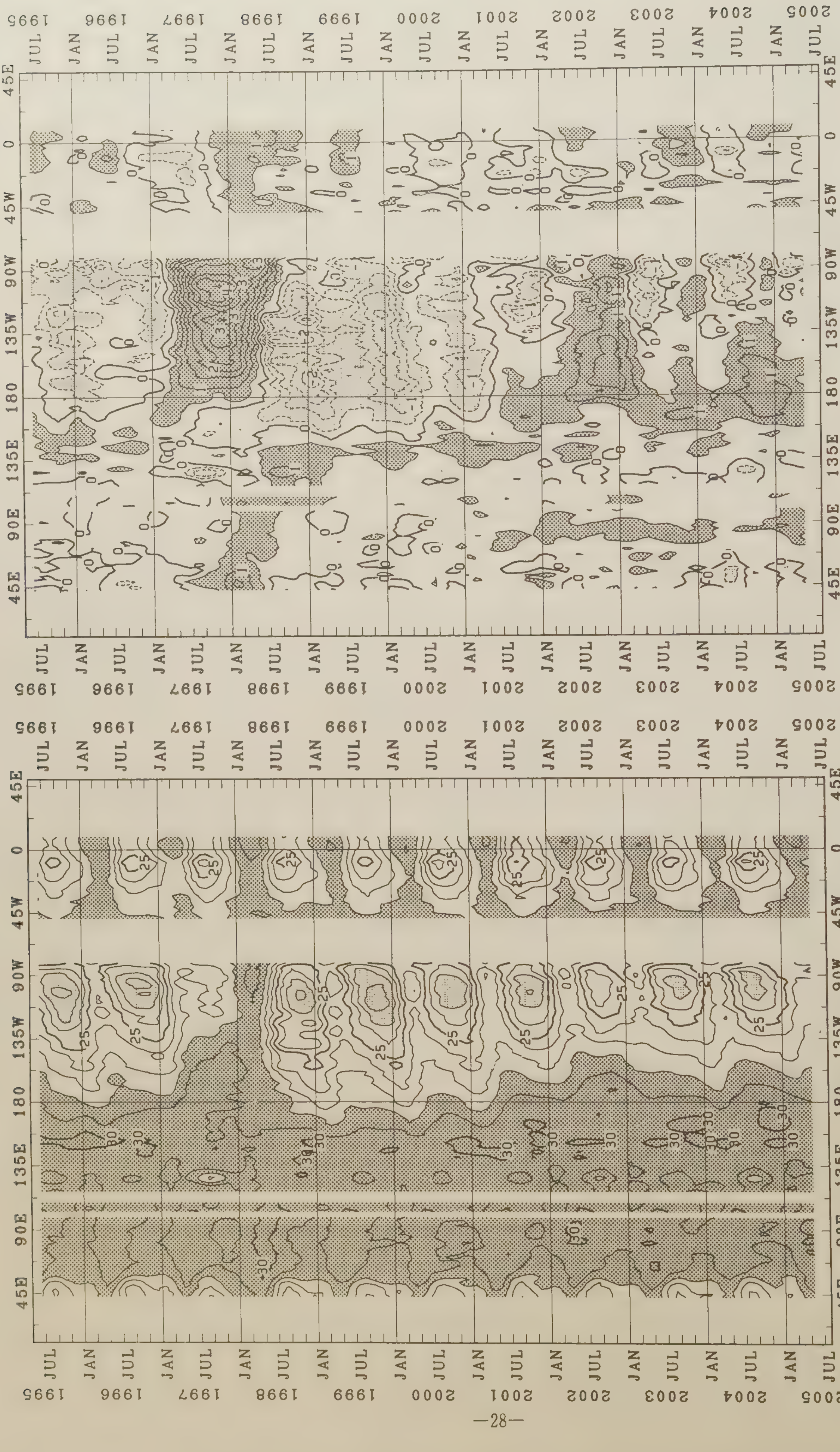
第26図　太平洋熱帯域の海面水温偏差時系列図

Fig. 26 Time series of monthly mean SST anomalies (°C) in the tropical Pacific Ocean for the areas indicated at the bottom panel. Thin lines show the monthly means and thick lines their 5-month running means. Positive anomalies (A, B, C) and negative anomalies (D) are shaded. Anomalies are computed from the JMA climatology (1971-2000).

MONTH YEAR	SEA SURFACE TEMPERATURE AND ANOMALY (°C) REGION D 14N-EQ 130E-150E		REGION A 4N-4S 160E-150W		REGION B 4N-4S 150W-90W		REGION C EQ-10S 90W-80W		SOI	SEA LEVEL PRESSURE ANOMALY (hPa) TAHITI 17-33S 149-37W	DARWIN 12-24S 130-52E
JAN 03	28.7	0.2	29.1	1.1	26.2	0.8	24.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
FEB 03	28.4	0.1	28.9	0.9	26.8	0.5	26.3	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	-0.2
MAR 03	28.7	0.2	29.0	0.9	27.0	-0.1	26.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.5
APR 03	29.3	0.5	28.8	0.6	27.1	-0.1	24.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.8
MAY 03	29.7	0.4	28.9	0.3	26.0	-0.9	22.8	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7	0.2
JUN 03	29.8	0.4	29.1	0.6	25.9	-0.3	21.9	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	0.4
JUL 03	29.6	0.3	29.0	0.5	25.6	0.2	20.9	-1.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
AUG 03	29.4	0.2	28.9	0.5	24.9	0.2	21.2	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
SEP 03	29.5	0.2	28.9	0.5	24.8	0.1	20.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.0
OCT 03	29.7	0.3	29.1	0.7	25.2	0.5	21.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.4
NOV 03	29.6	0.3	29.1	0.7	25.2	0.5	22.2	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.4
DEC 03	29.2	0.2	28.9	0.7	25.5	0.5	23.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	-1.1
JAN 04	29.0	0.5	28.7	0.7	26.0	0.6	24.7	0.2	-1.0	-1.5	0.9
FEB 04	28.8	0.5	28.4	0.4	26.5	0.2	26.5	0.5	0.8	1.4	-0.6
MAR 04	29.1	0.6	28.3	0.2	27.2	0.1	26.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-1.3
APR 04	29.4	0.6	28.7	0.5	27.3	0.1	25.1	-0.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.3
MAY 04	29.6	0.3	29.1	0.5	26.6	-0.3	23.3	-1.0	1.2	0.9	-0.7
JUN 04	29.4	0.0	29.1	0.6	26.2	0.0	21.9	-1.0	-1.1	0.1	1.7
JUL 04	29.6	0.3	29.3	0.8	25.4	0.0	20.6	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.9
AUG 04	29.1	-0.1	29.2	0.8	25.0	0.3	20.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	0.3
SEP 04	29.5	0.2	29.5	1.1	24.9	0.2	20.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.9
OCT 04	29.4	0.0	29.4	1.0	25.1	0.4	21.4	0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.3
NOV 04	29.6	0.3	29.4	1.0	25.5	0.8	21.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.5
DEC 04	29.4	0.4	29.3	1.1	25.6	0.6	23.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.1
JAN 05	28.7	0.2	29.1	1.1	25.8	0.4	24.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.3
FEB 05	28.1	-0.2	28.7	0.7	26.1	-0.2	25.1	-0.9	-2.2	-3.8	1.9
MAR 05	28.7	0.2	28.8	0.7	27.0	-0.1	25.8	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
APR 05	28.9	0.1	28.8	0.6	27.6	0.4	25.1	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	1.3
MAY 05	29.4	0.1	29.1	0.5	27.2	0.3	24.4	0.1	-1.2	-0.8	0.9

第1表　太平洋熱帯域の大気及び海洋の監視指数

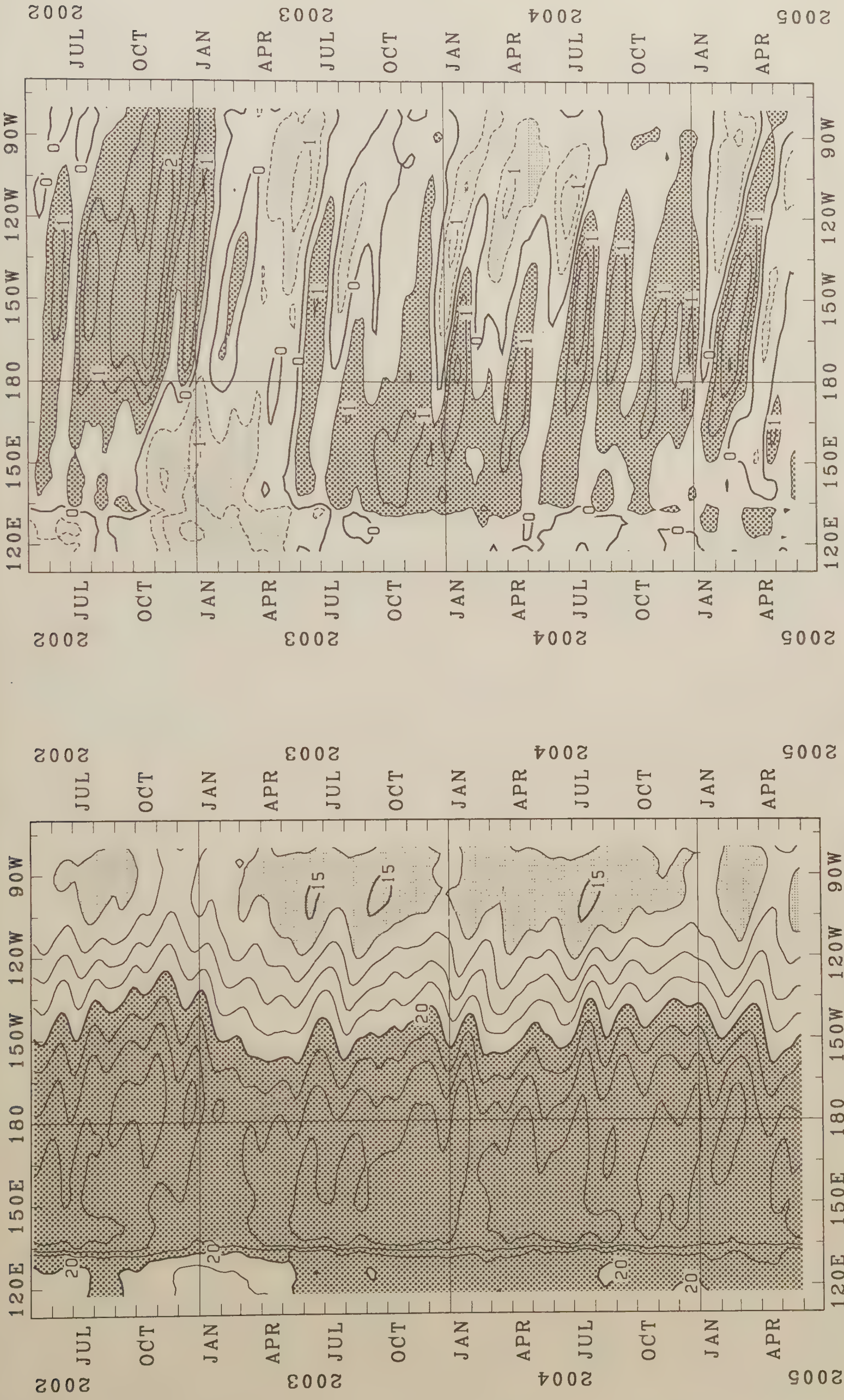
Table 1　Atmospheric and oceanic monitoring indices in the tropical Pacific Ocean



第27図　赤道に沿った海面水温（左）および偏差（右）の時間-経度断面図

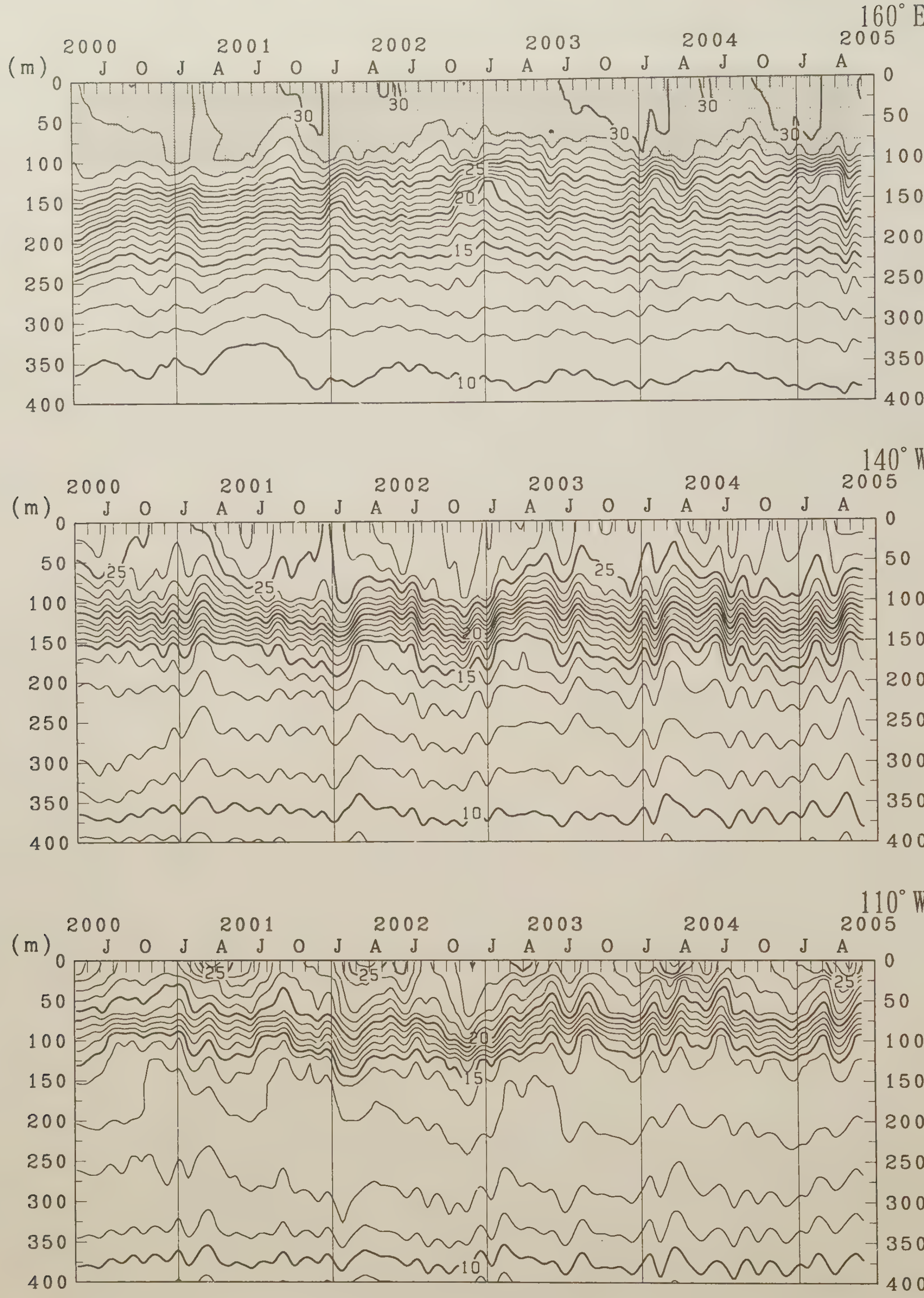
Fig. 27　Time-longitude sections of SSTs (left) and anomalies (right) along the equator (2°N-2°S) in the global ocean. Contour intervals are 1°C (left) and 0.5°C (right). Values greater than 28°C (+0.5°C) are dark-shaded and values less than 23°C (-0.5°C) are light-shaded in the left (right) panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1971-2000 base period means.

Time-Longitude Sections of Ocean Heat Content & Anomalies (Eq.)



第28図　太平洋の赤道に沿う海洋表層の貯熱量（左）及び偏差（右）の時間－経度断面図

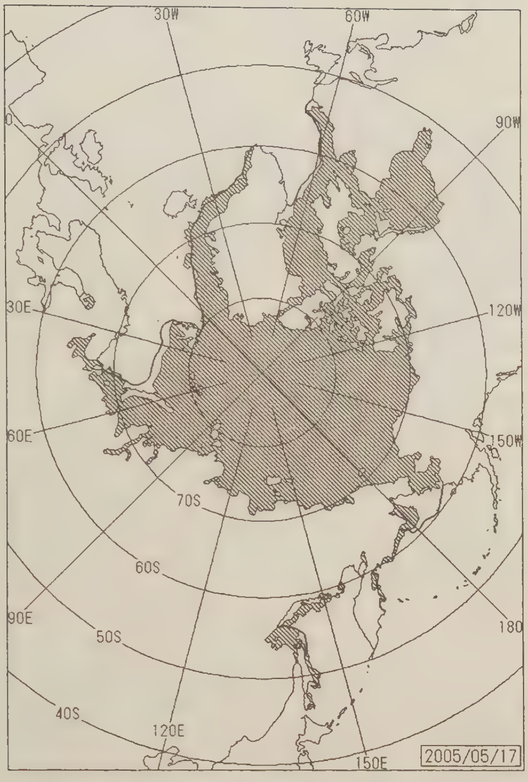
Fig. 28 Time-longitude sections of ocean heat content in the upper 260 m along the equator (left) and anomalies (right) in the Pacific Ocean. Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour intervals are 1°C (left) and 0.5°C (right). Values greater than 20°C (+0.5°C) are dark-shaded and values less than 16°C (−0.5°C) are light-shaded in the left (right) panel. Dashed contours indicate negative anomalies in the right panel. Anomalies are computed from 1987-2004 base period means.



第29図　太平洋赤道域の表層水温の時間－深度断面図

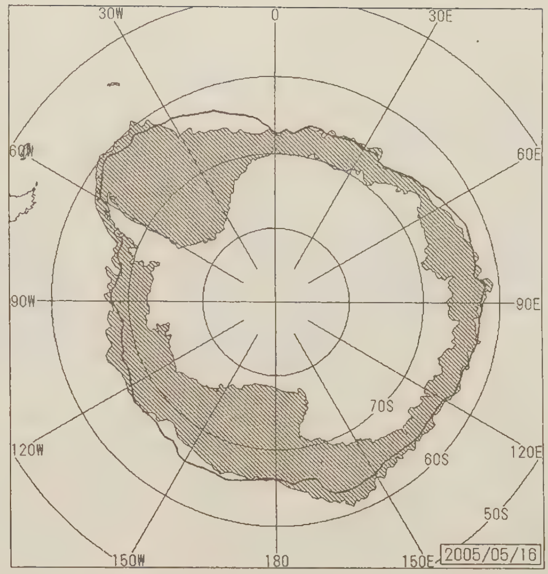
（上：西部、中：中部、下：東部）

Fig. 29 Time-depth sections of equatorial subsurface temperature for the western Pacific (top, 160°E), the central Pacific (middle, 140°W) and the eastern Pacific (bottom, 110°W). Data are derived from the Ocean Data Assimilation System of JMA. Contour interval is 1°C. Values greater than 28°C are shaded.



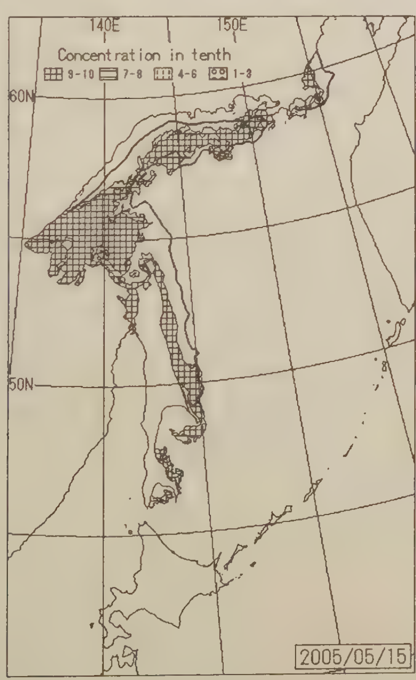
第 30-1 図　北極域の海氷図(2005 年 5 月 17 日)

Fig.30-1 Sea ice chart for the Arctic on 17 May 2005.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The bold line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1979 through 2000.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



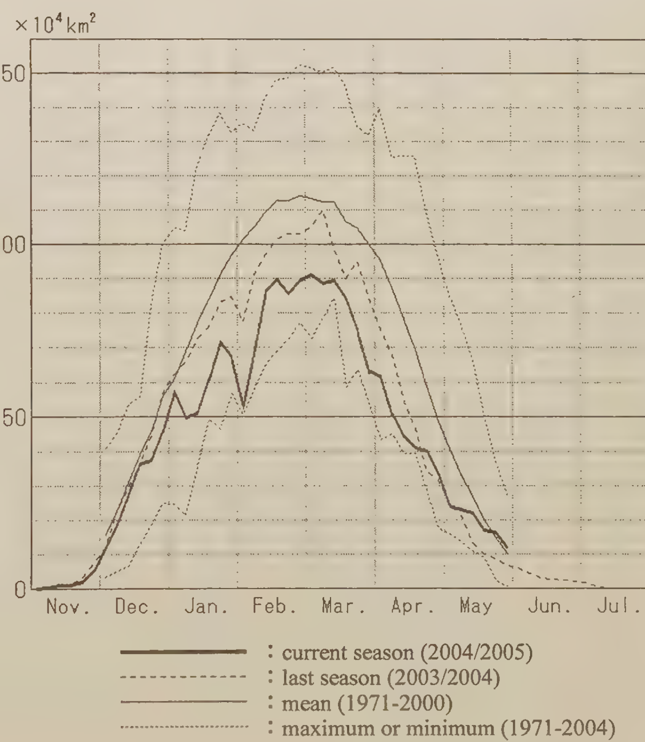
第 30-2 図　南極域の海氷図(2005 年 5 月 16 日)

Fig.30-2 Sea ice chart for the Antarctic on 16 May 2005.
The shaded area represents the sea ice extent. The bold line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1979 through 2000.
The data source is the National Ice Center (USA).



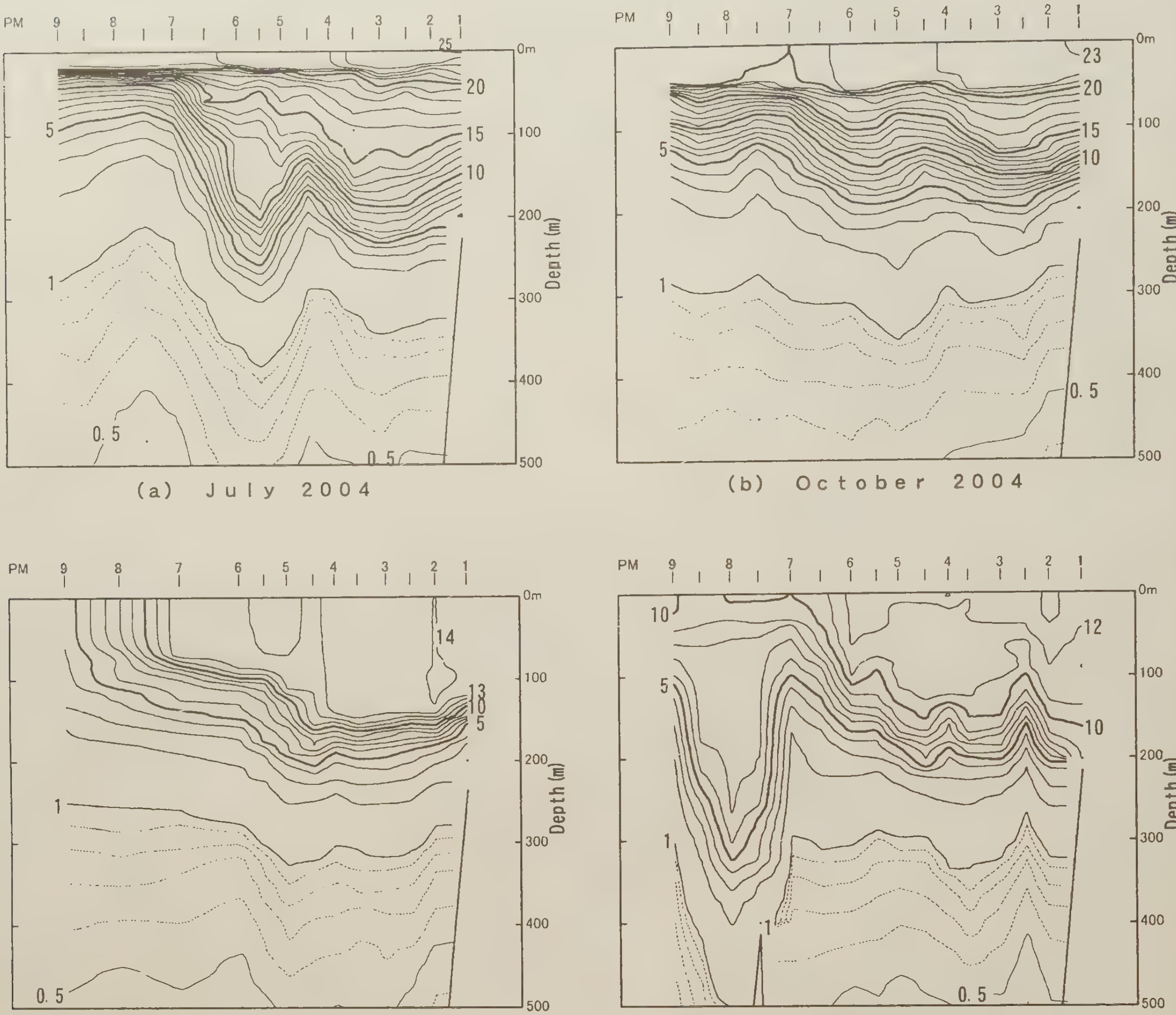
第 30-3 図　オホーツク海の海氷図(2005 年 5 月 15 日)

Fig.30-3 Sea ice chart for the Sea of Okhotsk on 15 May 2005. The bold line denotes the mean ice edge averaged for the period from 1971 through 2000.



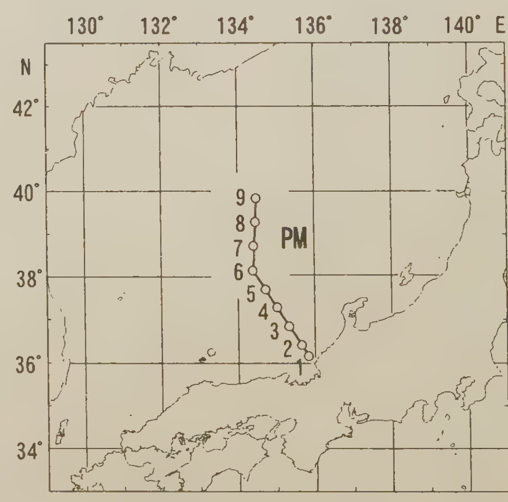
第 30-4 図　オホーツク海の海氷域面積の経過図

Fig.30-4 Time series of 5-day sea ice area in the Sea of Okhotsk

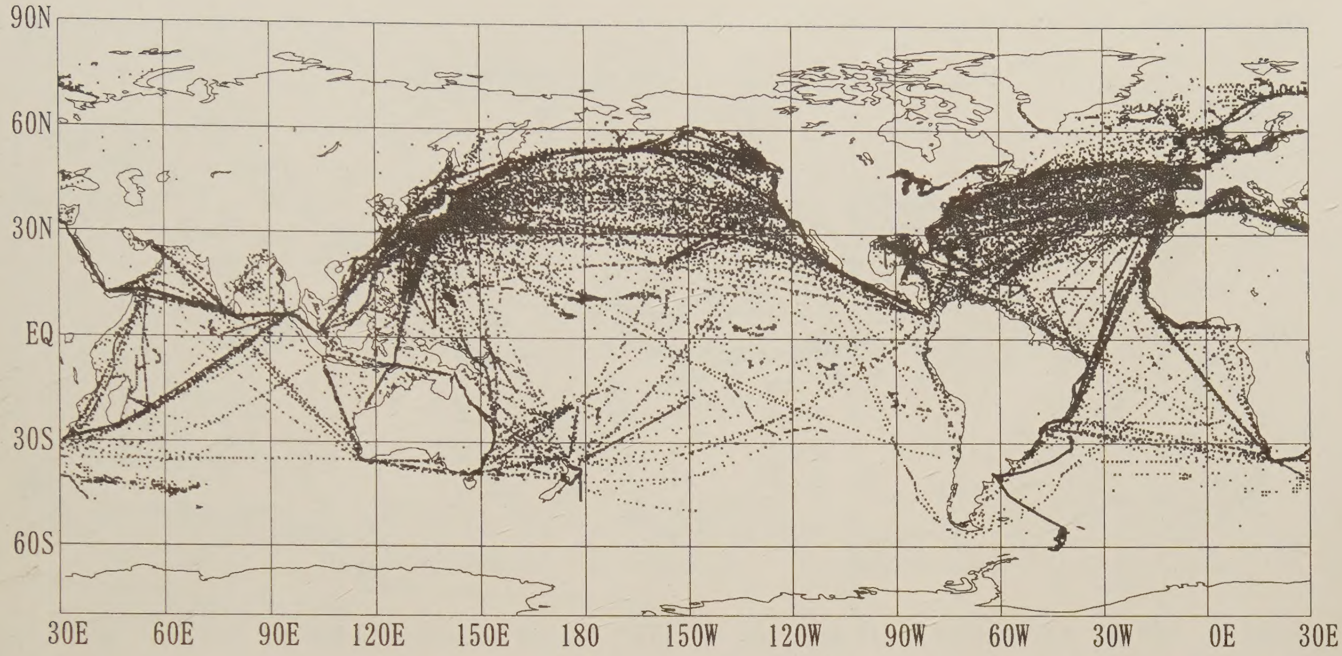


第31図　舞鶴海洋気象台清風丸によるＰＭ線に沿った水温鉛直断面図(℃).
(a) 2004年7月, (b) 2004年10月,
(c) 2005年1月, (d) 2005年4月,
(e) ＰＭ線の位置図.

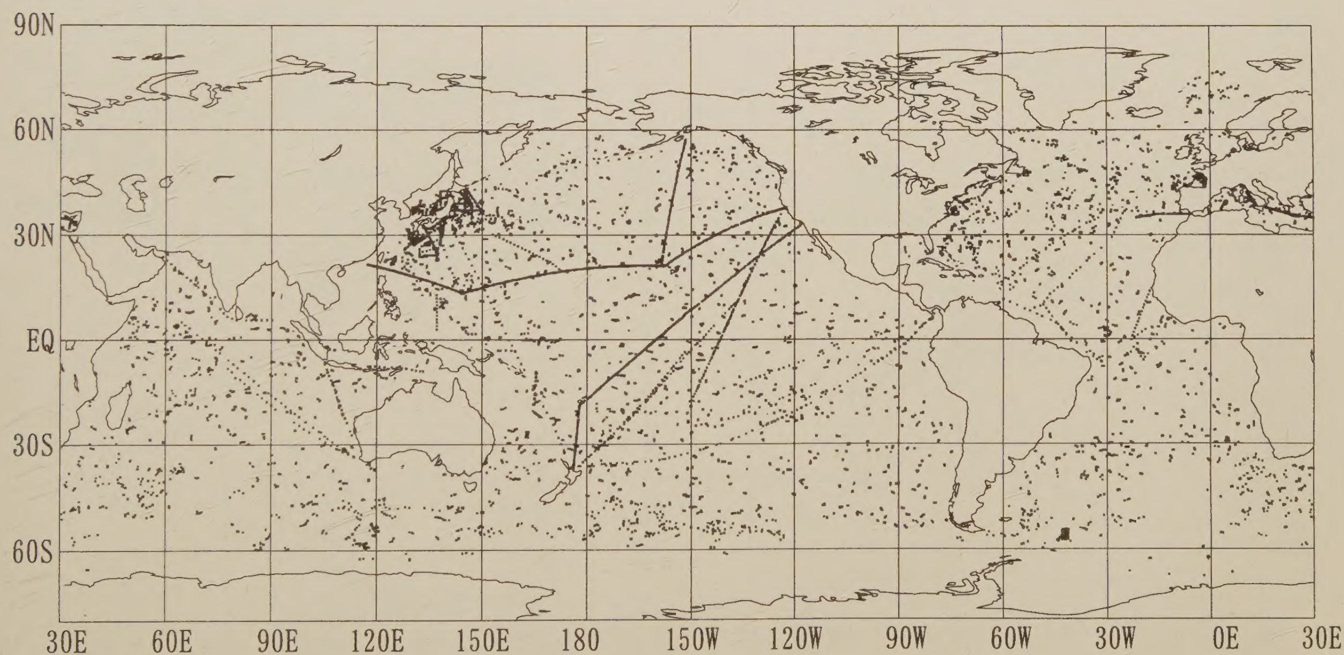
Fig. 31 Vertical sections of water temperature (℃) along PM line by R/V Seifu Maru of Maizuru Marine Observatory, JMA.
(a) July 2004, (b) October 2004,
(c) January 2005, (d) April 2005,
(e) Location of PM line.



(e) Location of PM line



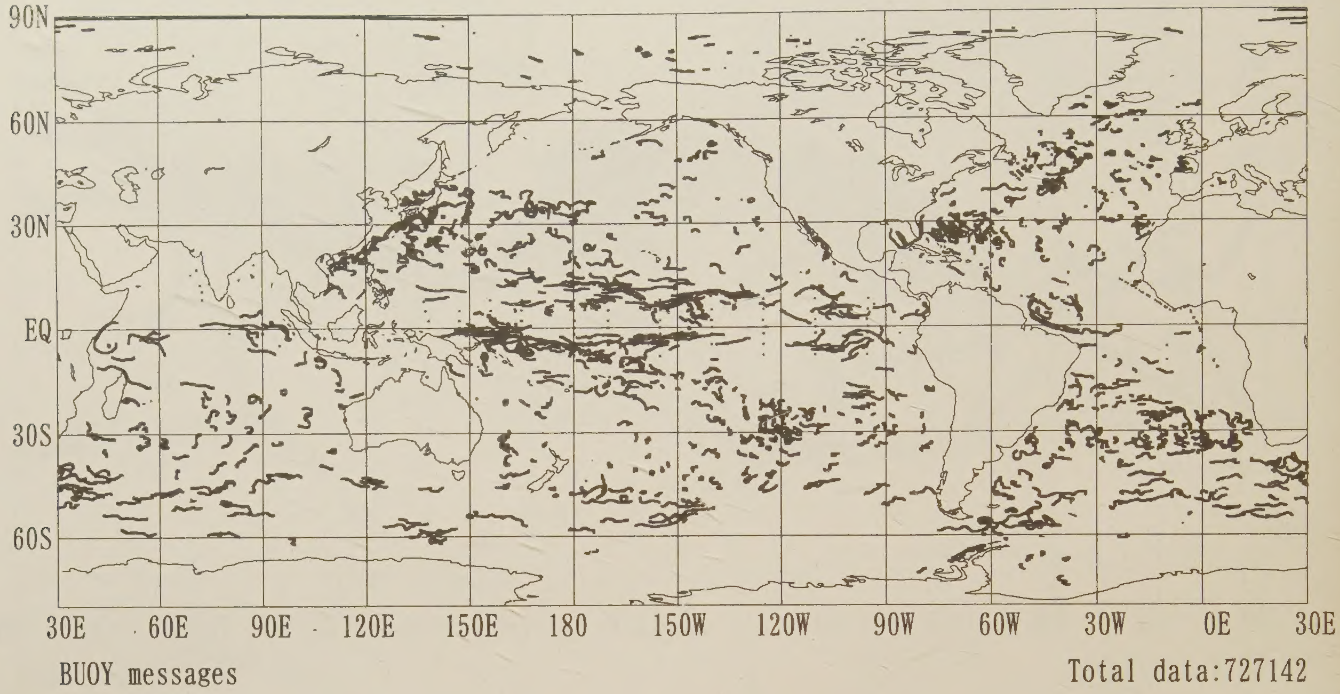
SHIP messages Total data:216624

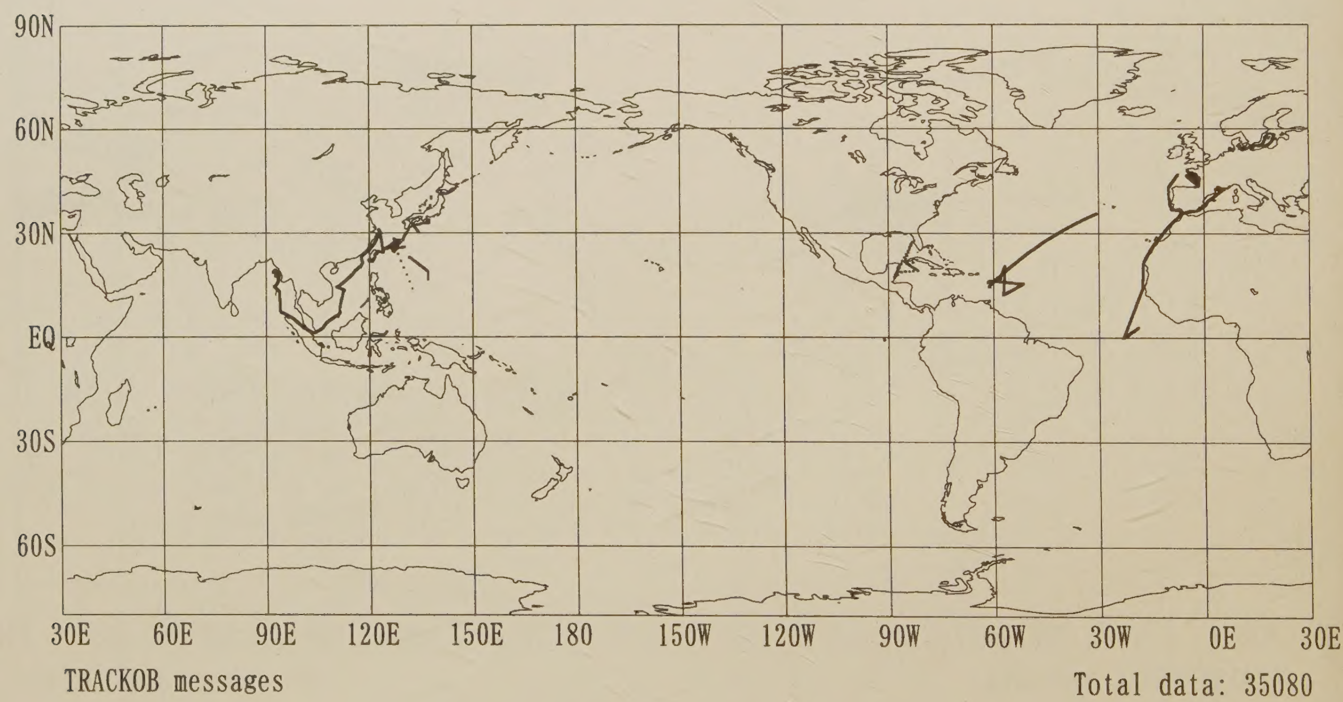


BATHY/TESAC messages Total data: 21121

第32-1図　測点分布図(2005年 5月)

Fig. 32-1 Geographical distribution of SHIP messages (top) and BATHY/TESAC messages (bottom) for May 2005.





第32-2図　測点分布図(2005年 5月)

Fig. 32-2　Geographical distribution of BUOY messages (top) and TRACKOB messages (bottom) for May 2005.

気 象 庁 海 洋 月 報

Monthly Ocean Report

May 2005 (No. 149)

謝　　辞

本月報掲載の 2005 年 5 月のプロダクトには、気象庁が観測したデータ及び GTS（全球気象通信網）を通じて入手した国際気象通報式による通報のほか、下記の機関等から提供していただいたデータを使用しています。

防衛庁、海上保安庁

水産総合研究センター

海洋研究開発機構、宇宙航空研究開発機構

東京大学、鹿児島大学

水産試験場等（北海道、青森県、岩手県、宮城県、秋田県、山形県、福島県、東京都、新潟県、富山県、石川県、福井県、静岡県、愛知県、三重県、京都府、兵庫県、和歌山県、鳥取県、島根県、山口県、高知県、佐賀県）

（順不同）

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